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# University-based online yoga education: A pilot study of students' experience

## Sir,

The pressures of modern life, characterized by unhealthy eating habits and a lack of physical exercise are amplified by the demands of a knowledge economy and the internet, which allows information to be sought and delivered at a pace that can be overwhelming. The stress of studying at university further adds to personal and work stress, and influences students' physical and mental health and academic performance.<sup>[1,2]</sup>

18 We explored the ability of the internet to provide a solution 19 to stress in university students by assessing student's experience of a 12-week, university-based, online course 20 on "Yoga Fundamentals." This course provides both 21 theoretical and practical components designed to give 22 students a good theoretical foundation for yoga along 23 with practical experience. The course is delivered through 24 online video lectures, selected readings, PowerPoint presentations, regular E-mails, and participation in online 26 discussion forums along with home-based physical practice guided by videos, photos, and audio files that 28 cater for different learning styles. 29

30 Thirty-four students undertook an anonymous online 31 questionnaire that examined the influence of participants' 32 voga practice on their sense of well-being. Results indicated 33 that all students benefitted from their involvement in the 34 voga course in terms of their mental, emotionally, and 35 physical well-being and suggested that practical yoga 36 exercises enhanced students' ability to master their own 37 physiological and psychological responses to stress, 38 foster resilience and their ability to navigate their student 39 experience. Students expressed that they experienced 40 increased calm, focus, and clarity; an improved sense of 41 belonging and connection; and relief from muscle tension 42 from sitting for long periods. 43

44 The survey results suggest that yoga can be effectively taught 45 through an online format to university students who already 46 have some familiarity with online learning. The results 47 further suggest that study, work, and family demands create 48 barriers to regular yoga practice and that students need help 49 to develop strategies to maintain a regular yoga practice. 50

51 The benefits offered by online yoga education suggests 52 that ancient yogic wisdom aligns well with modern 53 professional practices and that yoga education could be 54 integrated into course curriculums for health practitioner students to help them manage stress better and inform their clinical recommendations to clients once they enter professional practice. Further controlled studies with long-term follow-up are now required to compare online and face-to-face education, document the specific mental, psychological, emotional, and physical benefits of yoga education, and determine the applicability of online yoga education to a broader spectrum of students.

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## **Conflicts of interest**

There are no conflicts of interest.

Muriel Francoise Strahm, Marc Cohen<sup>1</sup>, Simon Borg-Olivier 1 Academic Learning Services Unit, Industry, Vocational Training and Access Education Division, CQUniversity Gladstone Marina Campus, Gladstone Qld 4680, 1School of Health Sciences, RMIT University, Melbourne VIC 3000, Australia Address for correspondence: Muriel Francoise Strahm.

Academic Learning Support Unit, CQUniversity, Gladstone Marina Campus, Gladstone Qld 4680, Australia. E-mail: strahmm54@gmail.com

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