

Trivia Claim Norming: Methods Report and Data
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Psychological investigations often use trivia claims or questions as stimuli. In perhaps the most well-known set of claims, Nelson and Narens (1980) created a set of 300 general knowledge questions which have been cited over 300 times on Google Scholar. These claims were recently updated and expanded (Tauber, Dunlosky, Rawson, Rhodes, & Sitzman, 2013) and a subset has been adapted to Spanish (Duñabeitia et al., 2016). These claims have been used as stimuli in studies of memory and source monitoring (Shimamura & Squire, 1987), judgments of truth (Fenn, Newman, Pezdek, & Garry, 2013; Newman et al., 2015), feelings of knowing (e.g., Metcalfe, 1986), tip of the tongue phenomena (Burke, MacKay, Worthley, & Wade, 1991), and metamnemonic judgments (Benjamin, Bjork, & Schwartz, 1998).

More recently, these claims, or variations of these claims, have been used as stimuli for a number of studies that recruit participants online from the platform Mechanical Turk (MTurk; e.g., Birnbaum, Kornell, Bjork, & Bjork, 2013; Chua & Bliss-Moreau, 2016, Fenn et al., 2013; Kornell, 2015, Newman et al., 2015), a website where users participate in surveys in exchange for monetary compensation. However, the repeated use of these trivia claims on MTurk may pose a problem because a small subset of participants complete a large percentage of the MTurk studies. For example, Paolacci and Chandler (2014) found that 41% of their tasks were completed by just 10% of their worker pool. Thus, participants may encounter the same stimuli multiple times. Seeing the same stimuli repeatedly may have deleterious effects on research outcomes, as participants may learn the answers through repeated exposure. Additionally, the mere exposure to materials can increase their liking (e.g., Zajonc, 1968) and perceived truth (e.g., Hasher, Goldstein, & Toppino, 1977).

Nelson and Narens (1980) originally asked participants to recall the answers to free-response questions. However, some researchers who used Nelson and Narens' (1980) materials

ask participants for statement recognition or perceived truth, which benefits from the use of normed true and false statements.

Hence, the present materials serve two purposes. First, they provide a new set of trivia claims that has not yet been widely circulated on MTurk. Second, the materials include true and false versions of the same claims to allow for their use in studies requiring statements of differing veracity. They were originally created and used in a series of truth effect experiments (Jalbert, Newman, & Schwarz, 2018), but will likely prove useful for other experimental investigations.

Materials

One hundred trivia claims, each with a true and false version, were compiled. The true version of each claim was taken from the online Encyclopedia Britannica Website (<https://www.britannica.com/>). Twenty claims were chosen for each of the following five categories: Science, geography, sports, animals, and food. Each claim was taken from a different article.

Once the true claims were chosen, one word from the claim was altered in order to make the claim false. Each false claim was checked to ensure they were not actually true. The false claims were altered from the true claims using the following procedure.

(1) If there was a way to easily create an opposite statement by changing a single word, this was done first. Some examples are presented below.

Original True Claim	Altered False Claim
In almost all human populations of newborns, there is a slight excess of <i>males</i>	In almost all human populations of newborns, there is a slight excess of <i>females</i>
Snakes <i>lack</i> movable eyelids	Snakes <i>have</i> movable eyelids
Ham is the <i>rear</i> leg of a hog	Ham is the <i>front</i> leg of a hog

(2) If this was not possible, one of the object words was changed to something in a similar category that could be true.

Original True Statement	Altered False Statement
The <i>banana</i> plant is a large herb	The <i>grape</i> plant is a large herb
<i>Pluto</i> is part of the Kuiper belt	<i>Neptune</i> is part of the Kuiper belt
The <i>sun</i> constitutes more than 99 percent of the entire mass of the solar system	The <i>planets</i> constitute more than 99 percent of the entire mass of the solar system

Procedure

We recruited one hundred participants from MTurk to take an online survey, administered through Qualtrics. Due to how participants are sent from Mechanical Turk to Qualtrics, ninety-nine participants completed the survey. Participants were told the experiment was expected to take 20 to 30 minutes and received a payment of \$.80. Fifty-three (53.5%) were male, and 46 (46.5%) were female. Only MTurk workers located within the United States and with a HIT approval rate (%) greater than or equal to 95% were eligible to participate.

Participants were randomly assigned to one of two counterbalance conditions. In each condition, participants were presented with 100 claims, half true and half false. In one condition, participants saw the true version of the first 50 claims and the false version of the second 50 claims for each category. Participants in the other condition saw the false version of the first 50 claims and true version of the second 50 claims. All claims were presented in random order.

In the instructions, participants were told that they would view a series of 100 trivia statements. They were also told that some of the statements would be true, and some of the

statements would be false. For each statement, they were asked to answer the question, “Is this trivia statement true or false?”. Participants were instructed to make their best guess if they did not know the answer to a question.

Results

A list of trivia claims with the mean proportion of participants rating each one true are presented below. The proportion of participants rating a claim as true ranged from .120 to .922, with a mean of .562 ($SD = .164$). The mean proportion rated true for true claims was .620 ($SD = .157$), with a range of .250 to .923, while the mean proportion rated for false claims was .504 ($SD = .150$) with a range of .118 to .843.

Norming Results

True Version of Claims

Claim Number	Category	True Claims	N	Mean proportion rated true	Std. Deviation	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
1	Science	The electron is the lightest charged particle found in nature	51	0.7451	0.44014	0.6213	0.8689
2	Science	In chemistry, a mass spectrometer is used to separate substances into its constituent parts according to mass	51	0.6863	0.46862	0.5545	0.8181
3	Science	Steel is the most widely used material for building the world's infrastructure	51	0.7255	0.45071	0.5987	0.8523
4	Science	Sublimation refers to a substance changing states from solid to vapor	51	0.549	0.50254	0.4077	0.6904
5	Science	Xylem is the water-transporting tissue in plants	51	0.5686	0.5002	0.4279	0.7093
6	Science	Binary fission is a kind of asexual reproduction	51	0.3333	0.4761	0.1994	0.4672
7	Science	Many of the genes in baker's yeast are also present in humans	51	0.7059	0.46018	0.5765	0.8353
8	Science	Glia cells function primarily to support neurons.	51	0.5882	0.49705	0.4484	0.728
9	Science	Amino acids are the essential building blocks of all proteins	51	0.902	0.30033	0.8175	0.9864
10	Science	Night blindness is a symptom of vitamin A deficiency	51	0.7059	0.46018	0.5765	0.8353
11	Science	The Earth is composed predominantly of igneous rock	48	0.6667	0.47639	0.5283	0.805
12	Science	Pluto is part of the Kuiper belt	48	0.5208	0.50485	0.3742	0.6674
13	Science	The sun constitutes	48	0.6042	0.4942	0.4607	0.7477

		more than 99 percent of the entire mass of the solar system					
14	Science	Normal color vision is known as trichromacy	48	0.5625	0.50133	0.4169	0.7081
15	Science	In almost all human populations of newborns, there is a slight excess of males	48	0.4583	0.50353	0.3121	0.6045
16	Science	Levels of the metal iridium are higher in meteorites than on Earth	48	0.8125	0.39444	0.698	0.927
17	Science	Terminal velocity is the steady speed achieved by an object freely falling	48	0.875	0.33422	0.778	0.972
18	Science	Exothermic reactions release chemical energy	48	0.6667	0.47639	0.5283	0.805
19	Science	Plasma is the noncellular portion of blood	48	0.8125	0.39444	0.698	0.927
20	Science	Glucagon is a hormone secreted by the pancreas	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
21	Geography	The highest waterfall in the world is in Venezuela	51	0.6863	0.46862	0.5545	0.8181
22	Geography	Vesuvius is an active volcano in Italy	51	0.5882	0.49705	0.4484	0.728
23	Geography	The Dead Sea is the lowest body of water on the surface of Earth	51	0.7451	0.44014	0.6213	0.8689
24	Geography	The monetary unit in India is the rupee	51	0.9216	0.27152	0.8452	0.9979
25	Geography	Verkhoyansk is a town in northeastern Russia	51	0.7843	0.41539	0.6675	0.9011
26	Geography	Canada is the second largest country in the world in area	51	0.6078	0.49309	0.4692	0.7465
27	Geography	Greenland is a part of the Kingdom of Denmark	51	0.4118	0.49705	0.272	0.5516
28	Geography	The Arctic Ocean is centered approximately on the North Pole	51	0.6471	0.48264	0.5113	0.7828
29	Geography	All of the mountain	51	0.2745	0.45071	0.1477	0.4013

		regions of Antarctica have been visited					
30	Geography	The Pyrenees Mountains form a high wall between France and Spain	51	0.7255	0.45071	0.5987	0.8523
31	Geography	Taboga Island is in Panama	48	0.4583	0.50353	0.3121	0.6045
32	Geography	The Zulu are the single largest ethnic group in South Africa	48	0.7083	0.45934	0.575	0.8417
33	Geography	Australia's capital is Canberra	48	0.25	0.43759	0.1229	0.3771
34	Geography	Alexander the Great conquered the region of Egypt	48	0.8333	0.37662	0.724	0.9427
35	Geography	The Nile river flows northward	48	0.6875	0.46842	0.5515	0.8235
36	Geography	Lake Baikal is the world's largest freshwater lake by volume	48	0.5208	0.50485	0.3742	0.6674
37	Geography	Asia has the highest average elevation of the continents	48	0.7708	0.42474	0.6475	0.8942
38	Geography	Algeria is a predominantly Muslim country	48	0.625	0.48925	0.4829	0.7671
39	Geography	Finland is the most densely forested country in Europe	48	0.7292	0.44909	0.5988	0.8596
40	Geography	French is an official language of Madagascar	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
41	Sports	Mogul skiing is the navigation of large bumps on the ski slope	51	0.6863	0.46862	0.5545	0.8181
42	Sports	Birling is the sport of logrolling	51	0.6078	0.49309	0.4692	0.7465
43	Sports	Dart boards are commonly made of sisal	51	0.5686	0.5002	0.4279	0.7093
44	Sports	Bandy is a game similar to ice hockey	51	0.3725	0.48829	0.2352	0.5099
45	Sports	Handball has been traced back to the baths	51	0.6667	0.4761	0.5328	0.8006

		of Rome					
46	Sports	Competitive badminton is usually played indoors	51	0.6863	0.46862	0.5545	0.8181
47	Sports	Rugby is played with an oval ball	51	0.6471	0.48264	0.5113	0.7828
48	Sports	The steeplechase, in athletics, is a footrace over an obstacle course	51	0.7059	0.46018	0.5765	0.8353
49	Sports	Swimming is the first event in a triathlon	51	0.3333	0.4761	0.1994	0.4672
50	Sports	The Boston Marathon is the world's oldest annual marathon	51	0.7059	0.46018	0.5765	0.8353
51	Sports	Tenpins is the most widely played variation of bowling	48	0.7708	0.42474	0.6475	0.8942
52	Sports	Volleyball was originally called mintonette	48	0.3542	0.48332	0.2138	0.4945
53	Sports	The stationary ball in lawn bowls is called a jack	48	0.4375	0.50133	0.2919	0.5831
54	Sports	Rhythmic gymnastics is practiced only by women	48	0.3333	0.47639	0.195	0.4717
55	Sports	The stones used in curling are concave on the bottom	48	0.6042	0.4942	0.4607	0.7477
56	Sports	The longbow was invented before the crossbow	48	0.8958	0.30871	0.8062	0.9855
57	Sports	Snowboarding is believed to have originated in America	48	0.6875	0.46842	0.5515	0.8235
58	Sports	Fly-fishing is the oldest method of recreational fishing	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
59	Sports	The invention of roller skates has been traditionally credited to a Belgian	48	0.6458	0.48332	0.5055	0.7862
60	Sports	In foxhunting, the hunter usually wears a red shirt	48	0.5208	0.50485	0.3742	0.6674

61	Animals	Gnu is another name for wildebeest	51	0.6275	0.48829	0.4901	0.7648
62	Animals	The whale shark subsists on plankton	51	0.6667	0.4761	0.5328	0.8006
63	Animals	Most sea turtles are carnivorous	51	0.4118	0.49705	0.272	0.5516
64	Animals	Deer do not have gall bladders	51	0.3333	0.4761	0.1994	0.4672
65	Animals	Moose may dive underwater while feeding	51	0.3922	0.49309	0.2535	0.5308
66	Animals	Sheep are a type of ruminant mammal	51	0.7647	0.4284	0.6442	0.8852
67	Animals	Domesticated goats are descended from the pasang	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
68	Animals	The mouth of a sea urchin is on its underside	51	0.8235	0.38501	0.7152	0.9318
69	Animals	Some salmon use the Earth's magnetic field to navigate	51	0.8039	0.40098	0.6911	0.9167
70	Animals	Most eels are solitary fish	51	0.6275	0.48829	0.4901	0.7648
71	Animals	Walrus use their tusks primarily for mating	48	0.3958	0.4942	0.2523	0.5393
72	Animals	A koala's pouch opens rearward	48	0.2917	0.45934	0.1583	0.425
73	Animals	Both sexes of lions are polygamous	48	0.4583	0.50353	0.3121	0.6045
74	Animals	The flamingo's pink color comes from carotenoid pigments in its food	48	0.5625	0.50133	0.4169	0.7081
75	Animals	Guinea pigs belong to the cavy family	48	0.5417	0.50353	0.3955	0.6879
76	Animals	The otter belongs to the weasel family	48	0.8333	0.37662	0.724	0.9427
77	Animals	A panda's rear paws point inwards	48	0.6458	0.48332	0.5055	0.7862
78	Animals	Female turkeys generally weigh half as much as males	48	0.5208	0.50485	0.3742	0.6674
79	Animals	Snakes lack movable eyelids	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728

80	Animals	Giraffes have excellent eyesight	48	0.6667	0.47639	0.5283	0.805
81	Food	Dough is boiled in the process of making bagels	51	0.7059	0.46018	0.5765	0.8353
82	Food	Most limes have more acid than lemons	51	0.6275	0.48829	0.4901	0.7648
83	Food	The banana plant is a large herb	51	0.3333	0.4761	0.1994	0.4672
84	Food	Corn was first domesticated by native peoples in Mexico	51	0.7843	0.41539	0.6675	0.9011
85	Food	California produces most of the world's almonds	51	0.7647	0.4284	0.6442	0.8852
86	Food	Beef is the most popular meat in the United States	51	0.7451	0.44014	0.6213	0.8689
87	Food	Ham is the rear leg of a hog	51	0.7059	0.46018	0.5765	0.8353
88	Food	The Colchester is a popular type of oyster	51	0.4118	0.49705	0.272	0.5516
89	Food	Mead is an alcoholic beverage fermented from honey	51	0.7255	0.45071	0.5987	0.8523
90	Food	Kava is a beverage made from the root of the pepper plant	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
91	Food	Mayonnaise is usually made with raw egg yolks	48	0.8542	0.35667	0.7506	0.9577
92	Food	Tomatoes are a good source of the phytochemical lycopene	48	0.8333	0.37662	0.724	0.9427
93	Food	The lima bean is also known as the sieva bean	48	0.5417	0.50353	0.3955	0.6879
94	Food	Cabbages are in the mustard family	48	0.5417	0.50353	0.3955	0.6879
95	Food	Couscous is a dish from Africa	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
96	Food	Sherbert has more sugar than ice cream	48	0.6667	0.47639	0.5283	0.805
97	Food	The final extraction of molasses from sugar crystals produces blackstrap molasses	48	0.8125	0.39444	0.698	0.927

98	Food	Sticky toffee pudding is a classic British dessert	48	0.8542	0.35667	0.7506	0.9577
99	Food	Rhubarb leaves contain toxins	48	0.625	0.48925	0.4829	0.7671
100	Food	Halvah is a confection made of sesame seeds	48	0.5417	0.50353	0.3955	0.6879

False version of claims

Claim Number	Category	False Claims	N	Mean proportion rated true	Std. Deviation	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
1	Science	The electron is the heaviest charged particle found in nature	48	0.5	0.50529	0.3533	0.6467
2	Science	In chemistry, a mass spectrometer is used to separate substances into its constituent parts according to color	48	0.625	0.48925	0.4829	0.7671
3	Science	Concrete is the most widely used material for building the world's infrastructure	48	0.8333	0.37662	0.724	0.9427
4	Science	Deposition refers to a substance changing states from solid to vapor	48	0.4792	0.50485	0.3326	0.6258
5	Science	Phloem is the water-transporting tissue in plants	48	0.5625	0.50133	0.4169	0.7081
6	Science	Binary fission is a kind of sexual reproduction	48	0.2292	0.42474	0.1058	0.3525
7	Science	None of the genes in baker's yeast are also present in humans	48	0.5	0.50529	0.3533	0.6467
8	Science	Dendritic cells function primarily to support neurons.	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
9	Science	Amino acids are the essential building blocks of all carbohydrates	48	0.6667	0.47639	0.5283	0.805
10	Science	Night blindness is a symptom of vitamin D deficiency	48	0.5417	0.50353	0.3955	0.6879

11	Science	The Earth is composed predominantly of metamorphic rock	51	0.8039	0.40098	0.6911	0.9167
12	Science	Neptune is part of the Kuiper belt	51	0.4706	0.5041	0.3288	0.6124
13	Science	The planets constitute more than 99 percent of the entire mass of the solar system	51	0.2745	0.45071	0.1477	0.4013
14	Science	Normal color vision is known as dichromacy	51	0.549	0.50254	0.4077	0.6904
15	Science	In almost all human populations of newborns, there is a slight excess of females	51	0.7059	0.46018	0.5765	0.8353
16	Science	Levels of the metal iridium are lower in meteorites than on Earth	51	0.451	0.50254	0.3096	0.5923
17	Science	Orbital velocity is the steady speed achieved by an object freely falling	51	0.3922	0.49309	0.2535	0.5308
18	Science	Endothermic reactions release chemical energy	51	0.6471	0.48264	0.5113	0.7828
19	Science	Plasma is the cellular portion of blood	51	0.6863	0.46862	0.5545	0.8181
20	Science	Glucagon is a hormone secreted by the thyroid	51	0.5098	0.50488	0.3678	0.6518
21	Geography	The highest waterfall in the world is in Argentina	48	0.5417	0.50353	0.3955	0.6879
22	Geography	Vesuvius is an active volcano in France	48	0.3333	0.47639	0.195	0.4717
23	Geography	The Caspian Sea is the lowest body of water on the surface of Earth	48	0.625	0.48925	0.4829	0.7671
24	Geography	The monetary unit in Afghanistan is the rupee	48	0.4792	0.50485	0.3326	0.6258
25	Geography	Verkhoyansk is a town in northeastern Ukraine	48	0.7708	0.42474	0.6475	0.8942
26	Geography	China is the second largest country in the world in area	48	0.5417	0.50353	0.3955	0.6879
27	Geography	Greenland is a part of the Kingdom of Sweden	48	0.3125	0.46842	0.1765	0.4485
28	Geography	The Arctic Ocean is centered approximately	48	0.4583	0.50353	0.3121	0.6045

		on the South Pole					
29	Geography	None of the mountain regions of Antarctica have been visited	48	0.3125	0.46842	0.1765	0.4485
30	Geography	The Carpathian Mountains form a high wall between France and Spain	48	0.5208	0.50485	0.3742	0.6674
31	Geography	Taboga Island is in Nicaragua	51	0.5098	0.50488	0.3678	0.6518
32	Geography	The Swazi are the single largest ethnic group in South Africa	51	0.5882	0.49705	0.4484	0.728
33	Geography	Australia's capital is Wellington	51	0.2745	0.45071	0.1477	0.4013
34	Geography	Alexander the Great conquered the region of Turkey	51	0.7451	0.44014	0.6213	0.8689
35	Geography	The Nile river flows southward	51	0.5098	0.50488	0.3678	0.6518
36	Geography	Lake Malawi is the world's largest freshwater lake by volume	51	0.6078	0.49309	0.4692	0.7465
37	Geography	Europe has the highest average elevation of the continents	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
38	Geography	Algeria is a predominantly Christian country	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
39	Geography	Finland is the least densely forested country in Europe	51	0.451	0.50254	0.3096	0.5923
40	Geography	Spanish is an official language of Madagascar	51	0.3529	0.48264	0.2172	0.4887
41	Sports	Slalom skiing is the navigation of large bumps on the ski slope	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
42	Sports	Birling is the sport of woodchopping	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
43	Sports	Chess boards are commonly made of sisal	48	0.2292	0.42474	0.1058	0.3525
44	Sports	Kabaddi is a game similar to ice hockey	48	0.3333	0.47639	0.195	0.4717
45	Sports	Tennis has been traced back to the baths of	48	0.625	0.48925	0.4829	0.7671

		Rome					
46	Sports	Competitive badminton is usually played outdoors	48	0.5208	0.50485	0.3742	0.6674
47	Sports	Cricket is played with an oval ball	48	0.2708	0.44909	0.1404	0.4012
48	Sports	The heptathlon, in athletics, is a footrace over an obstacle course	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
49	Sports	Biking is the first event in a triathlon	48	0.5625	0.50133	0.4169	0.7081
50	Sports	The Chicago Marathon is the world's oldest annual marathon	48	0.4167	0.49822	0.272	0.5613
51	Sports	Candlepins is the most widely played variation of bowling	51	0.6275	0.48829	0.4901	0.7648
52	Sports	Golf was originally called mintonette	51	0.2353	0.4284	0.1148	0.3558
53	Sports	The stationary ball in lawn bowls is called a queen	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
54	Sports	Trampoline gymnastics is practiced only by women	51	0.1176	0.3254	0.0261	0.2092
55	Sports	The stones used in curling are convex on the bottom	51	0.6275	0.48829	0.4901	0.7648
56	Sports	The longbow was invented after the crossbow	51	0.3922	0.49309	0.2535	0.5308
57	Sports	Snowboarding is believed to have originated in Europe	51	0.5294	0.5041	0.3876	0.6712
58	Sports	Fly-fishing is the newest method of recreational fishing	51	0.4314	0.5002	0.2907	0.5721
59	Sports	The invention of roller skates has been traditionally credited to a Russian	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
60	Sports	In foxhunting, the hunter usually wears a purple shirt	51	0.1961	0.40098	0.0833	0.3089
61	Animals	Gnu is another name for antelope	48	0.4792	0.50485	0.3326	0.6258

62	Animals	The white shark subsists on plankton	48	0.3333	0.47639	0.195	0.4717
63	Animals	Most sea turtles are herbivorous	48	0.7708	0.42474	0.6475	0.8942
64	Animals	Mice do not have gall bladders	48	0.3333	0.47639	0.195	0.4717
65	Animals	Moose may dive underwater while mating	48	0.4167	0.49822	0.272	0.5613
66	Animals	Sheep are a type of tylopod mammal	48	0.4375	0.50133	0.2919	0.5831
67	Animals	Domesticated hogs are descended from the pasang	48	0.4375	0.50133	0.2919	0.5831
68	Animals	The mouth of a sea urchin is on its top	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
69	Animals	Some salmon use the Earth's electrical field to navigate	48	0.6875	0.46842	0.5515	0.8235
70	Animals	Most eels are social fish	48	0.3958	0.4942	0.2523	0.5393
71	Animals	Walruses use their tusks primarily for feeding	51	0.2941	0.46018	0.1647	0.4235
72	Animals	A koala's pouch opens frontward	51	0.7255	0.45071	0.5987	0.8523
73	Animals	Both sexes of lions are monogamous	51	0.3137	0.46862	0.1819	0.4455
74	Animals	The flamingo's pink color comes from anthocyanin pigments in its food	51	0.7255	0.45071	0.5987	0.8523
75	Animals	Guinea pigs belong to the muridae family	51	0.5098	0.50488	0.3678	0.6518
76	Animals	The otter belongs to the squirrel family	51	0.4314	0.5002	0.2907	0.5721
77	Animals	A panda's rear paws point outwards	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
78	Animals	Female turkeys generally weigh twice as much as males	51	0.549	0.50254	0.4077	0.6904
79	Animals	Snakes have movable eyelids	51	0.4118	0.49705	0.272	0.5516
80	Animals	Giraffes have terrible eyesight	51	0.5098	0.50488	0.3678	0.6518
81	Food	Dough is boiled in the process of making croissants	48	0.5208	0.50485	0.3742	0.6674

82	Food	Most limes have less acid than lemons	48	0.75	0.43759	0.6229	0.8771
83	Food	The grape plant is a large herb	48	0.3542	0.48332	0.2138	0.4945
84	Food	Corn was first domesticated by native peoples in Argentina	48	0.4167	0.49822	0.272	0.5613
85	Food	Spain produces most of the world's almonds	48	0.5	0.50529	0.3533	0.6467
86	Food	Chicken is the most popular meat in the United States	48	0.75	0.43759	0.6229	0.8771
87	Food	Ham is the front leg of a hog	48	0.3125	0.46842	0.1765	0.4485
88	Food	The Colchester is a popular type of clam	48	0.5833	0.49822	0.4387	0.728
89	Food	Kvass is an alcoholic beverage fermented from honey	48	0.4167	0.49822	0.272	0.5613
90	Food	Mate is a beverage made from the root of the pepper plant	48	0.4583	0.50353	0.3121	0.6045
91	Food	Mayonnaise is usually made with raw egg whites	51	0.6275	0.48829	0.4901	0.7648
92	Food	Carrots are a good source of the phytochemical lycopene	51	0.8431	0.36729	0.7398	0.9464
93	Food	The navy bean is also known as the sieva bean	51	0.4902	0.50488	0.3482	0.6322
94	Food	Cabbages are in the parsley family	51	0.3725	0.48829	0.2352	0.5099
95	Food	Couscous is a dish from Asia	51	0.549	0.50254	0.4077	0.6904
96	Food	Sherbert has less sugar than ice cream	51	0.6275	0.48829	0.4901	0.7648
97	Food	The first extraction of molasses from sugar crystals produces blackstrap molasses	51	0.6667	0.4761	0.5328	0.8006
98	Food	Sticky toffee pudding is a classic Polish dessert	51	0.451	0.50254	0.3096	0.5923
99	Food	Beet leaves contain toxins	51	0.6078	0.49309	0.4692	0.7465
100	Food	Halvah is a confection made of sunflower seeds	51	0.5294	0.5041	0.3876	0.6712

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