

**Black Geographers in Institutions of Higher Education in the United States:
Where They Are and a Selected Bibliography of Their Works**

by

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Introduction

Section I

Although no published database exists on the exact number and percentage of black geographers on the faculties of institutions of higher education in the United States, it is fair to hypothesize that the number is very small. To find out the extent of black faculty representation, we conducted a snowball survey of known black geography faculty members in institutions of higher education. The survey was conducted from October 2002 to October 2003. The results revealed that 63 black geographers were full-time faculty members at institutions of higher education. Their research specialties span 20 or more areas (Table 1). Their regional specialties cover Africa, the United States, Canada, the Caribbean, South America, and Europe (Table 2).

The remainder of this section lists each black geographer, the place of employment, year and institutions where the terminal degree was received, and the geographer's area of research.

Section II provides a selected bibliography of black geographers' contribution to research. We have selected books, book chapters and journal articles only. We did not include articles from proceedings, encyclopedias, discussion paper series, book reviews, manuals or reports. Both black students and black faculty are grossly under-represented. It is our hope that this report will assist in the recruitment of more black students to the field of geography and to facilitate the hiring of more black faculty by institutions of higher education.

Table 1
Major Research Specialties of Black Geographers

Geographic Information System (GIS)
Historical Geography
Applied Geography
Urban Geography
Social Geography
Rural Geography
Recreation-Tourism
Regional Development
Quantitative Methods
Population Geography
Planning (Environmental and Health)
Physical Geography
Industrial Location and Location Analysis
Globalization
Human Geography
Political Geography
Cartography
Medical Geography

Source: Survey of black geographers at institutions of higher education October 2002 to October 2003; AAG guide to programs in geography in the United States and Canada, 2001-2003.

Table 2
Regional Specialties of Black Geographers

Africa
United States
Canada
Caribbean
South America
Europe

Source: Survey of black geographers at institutions of higher education October 2002 to October 2003; AAG guide to programs in geography in the United States and Canada, 2001-2003.

**Black Geographers in Institutions of Higher Education in the United States
2002-2003**

Addo, Edward, Ph.D., University of Sheffield, England, 1996
Assistant Professor, St. Cloud University, St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498
eaddo@stcloudstate.edu
Research Areas: Travel, tourism, planning

Akwawua, Siaw, Ph.D., University of Saskatchewan, Canada, 1995
Lecturer, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley, CO 80639
sakwawu@unco.edu
siaw.akwawua@unco.edu
Research Areas: Population, Africa, GIS applications, quantitative methods

Aluge, John Jarvis, Ph.D., University of Iowa, 2000
Assistant Professor, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL 61455-1390
j-aluge@wiu.edu
Research Areas: Local government finance, development, Africa

Amegashie, Austin, Ph.D., University of Florida, 1978
Professor, Harford Community College, Bel Air, MD 21015
aamegash@harford.edu
Research Areas: Agriculture, Africa

Amissah-Arthur, Abigail, Ph.D., Ibadan, Nigeria, 1997
Assistant Professor, University of Pennsylvania, Slippery Rock, PA 16057
abigail.arthur@sru.edu
Research Areas: Climatology, GIS, Africa

Appiah-Opoku, Seth, Ph.D., University of Waterloo, Canada, 1997
Assistant Professor, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0322
sappiah@bama.ua.edu
Research Areas: Environmental planning and management, rural, urban and regional planning, land use regulation, Africa, indigenous knowledge and GIS, environmental impact assessment, international development policy and planning

Aryeetey-Attah, Samuel, Ph.D., Boston University, 1988
Professor and Chair, University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606
sattoh@uoft02.utoledo.edu
Research Areas: Urban geography, planning, regional development, housing, Third World development

Asante, Christiana, M.A., University of Akron, 2002
Assistant Professor, Grambling State University, Grambling, LA 71245
asantec@gram.edu
Research Areas: Physical geography, environmental issues, population,
socioeconomic, Africa

Barnett, Albert, Ph.D., Arizona State University, 1979
Associate Professor, North Carolina Central University, Durham, NC
27707
abarnett@wpo.nccu.edu
Research Areas: Microclimatology, energy budget analysis, GIS

Bosman, M. Martin, Ph.D., University of Kentucky, 1999
Assistant Professor, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL 33620-8100
mbosman@chumal.cas.usf.edu
Research Areas: Urban, economic, social theory, Africa

Christian, Charles M., Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1975
Professor, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742-8225
charles_christian@umail.umd.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social, social policy, minorities, demography

Darden, Joe T., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1972
Professor, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824
jtdarden@msu.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social, population, United States, Canada

De Witt, Davis, Jr., Ph.D., FD Lund University, Sweden, 1972
Professor, University of the District of Columbia, Washington, DC 20008-
1114
dedavjr@aol.com
Research Areas: Population, urban, GIS, Africa, United States

Dupigny-Giroux, Lesley-Ann, Ph.D., McGill University, Canada, 1996
Associate Professor, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT 05405-0114
ldupigny@uvm.edu
Research Areas: Physical geography, GIS, remote sensing, Caribbean,
Brazil

Farrell, Walter, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1974
Professor, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3440
wfarrell@email.unc.edu
Research Areas: Social welfare policy, urban issues, Hispanic
immigration, economic development, employment and discrimination
issues

- Gastón, Juanita, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1976
Associate Professor, Florida A&M University, Tallahassee, FL 32307
juanita.gaston@famu.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social, historical
- Gilmore, Ruth Wilson, Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1998
Assistant Professor, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720-4740
gilmore@socrates.berkeley.edu
Research Areas: Social theory (race, gender and power), economic geography, labor and social movements
- Goggins, Lathardus, Ed. D., Saint Johns, 1972
Professor and Associate Dean of Graduate School, University of Akron, Akron, OH 44325
lgoggins@uakron.edu
Research Areas: Africa, recreation, Anglo-America, climatology
- Hanson, Cobena, Ph.D., Queen's University, Canada, 2001
Assistant Professor, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26505
khanson@geo.wvu.edu
Research Areas: Development, urban planning, household survival
- Harrington, James W., Ph.D., University of Washington, 1983
Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195-3550
jwh@u.washington.edu
Research Areas: Subnational economic development, industrial location, services
- Harris, Jasper, Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1983
Associate Professor, North Carolina Central University, Durham, NC 27707
jharris@wpo.nccu.edu
Research Areas: Environmental studies, natural resources, GIS
- Harvey, Milton, Ph.D., Durham, 1966
Professor, Kent State University, Kent, OH 44242-0001
mharvey@kent.edu
Research Areas: Behavioral, quantitative methods
- Johnson, James H., Jr., Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1980
Professor, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3220
johnson@geog.unc.edu
Research Areas: Urban-social, population

- Johnson-Webb, Karen, Ph.D., University of North Carolina, 2000
Assistant Professor, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH
43403-0217
kdjohn@bgnnet.bgsu.edu
Research Areas: Urban, social, Hispanic labor migration, access to health services
- Johnston-Anumonwo, Ibipo, Ph.D., Clark University, 1987
Assistant Professor, State University of New York at Cortland, Cortland,
NY 13045-0900
johnstoni@cortland.edu
Research Areas: Urban, gender, economic geography, Africa, United States, applied, geographic education.
- Kalipeni, Ezekiel, Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1986
Associate Professor, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, IL 61801
kalipeni@uiuc.edu
Research Areas: Medical geography, population studies, environmental issues, health care, Africa
- Konadu-Agyemang, Kwadwo, Ph.D., Monash University, Australia, 1991
Associate Professor, University of Akron, Akron, OH 44325-5005
kkonadu@uakron.edu
Research Areas: Economic development, Africa, urban
- Kwaku Kyem, Peter Amos, Ph.D., Clark University, 1997
Associate Professor, Central Connecticut State University, New Britain,
CT 06050
kyemp@mail.ccsu.edu
Research Areas: GIS, information communication, technology and Third World development, environment and development
- Laing, Arlene Gloretta, Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1996
Assistant Professor, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL 33620-8100
alaing@luna.cas.usf.edu
Research Areas: Meteorology, climatology
- Lang, Marvel, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1979
Professor, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824
lang@msu.edu
Research Areas: Urban growth and urban development theory, rural and small town growth and decline, governance and municipal management issues in small towns

- Margai, Florence L., Ph.D., Kent State, 1991
Associate Professor and Co-Chair, State University of New York,
Binghamton, NY 13902-6000
margai@binghamton.edu
Research Areas: Spatial analysis, environmental planning, Africa,
environmental health
- Masilela, Calvin O., Ph.D., Virginia Tech, 1989
Associate Professor and Director, Indiana University of Pennsylvania,
Indiana, PA 15705-1087
cmasilel@iup.edu
Research Areas: African development, land use planning, land reform,
rural development, planning education
- McDade, Barbara E., Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin, 1993
Associate Professor, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611-7315
bmcdade@geog.ufl.edu
Research Areas: Economic, economic development, Africa, African
Diaspora
- Mehretu, Assefa, Ph.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1969
Professor, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824
mehretu@msu.edu
Research Areas: Economic geography, regional development and
planning, location theory, African development
- Miangi, John K., Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1998
Assistant Professor, Miami University of Ohio, Oxford, OH 45056
miangijk@muohio.edu
Research Areas: Remote sensing, GIS, forest ecology and management,
water resources, conservation of natural resources
- Mullings, Beverley A., Ph.D., McGill University, Canada, 1996
Assistant Professor, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY 13244-1020
bamullin@maxwell.syr.edu
Research Areas: International political economy, service industry
development, gender and economic globalization in the Caribbean
- Mulugeta, Gebeyehu, Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1991
Associate Professor, Chicago State University, Chicago, IL 60628
g-mulugeta@csu.edu
Research Areas: GIS, remote sensing, Africa, cartography

- Nyamwange, Monica K., Ph.D., Rutgers University, 1988
Assistant Professor, William Patterson University, Wayne, NJ 07470
nyamwangem@wpunj.edu
Research Areas: East Africa, arid hazards, physical
- Obia, Godson Chintuwa, Ph.D., University of Oklahoma, 1986
Professor and Acting Associate Dean, Eastern Illinois University,
Charleston, IL 61920-3099
cfgco@eiu.edu
Research Areas: Economic, environmental, rural development,
agriculture, Africa
- Ofori-Amoah, Benjamin, Ph.D., Simon Fraser University, Canada, 1991
Associate Professor and Chair, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point, WI
54481-3897
bofori@uwsp.edu
Research Areas: Economic and urban geography, GIS, Africa, economic
development
- Omolayo, Aribilola Samuel, Ph.D., New South Wales, Australia, 1989
Assistant Professor, California State University, Fresno, CA 93740-8034
samuelo@csufresno.edu
Research Areas: Meteorology, climatology, hydrology
- Oppong, Joseph R., Ph.D., University of Alberta, Canada, 1992
Associate Professor, University of North Texas, Denton, TX 76203-5279
oppong@unt.edu
Research Areas: Medical geography, quantitative methods, economic
geography
- Otiso, Kefa M., Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2000
Assistant Professor, Bowling Green State University, OH 43403
kmotiso@bgnet.bgsu.edu
Research Areas: Urban and economic, Third World development, GIS
application
- Owusu, Francis Yaw, Ph.D., University of Minnesota-Minneapolis, 2000
Assistant Professor, Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011
fowusu@iastate.edu
Research Areas: Environmental planning, community economic
development, GIS, smart growth

- Owusu, J. Henry, Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1993
Assistant Professor, University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, IA 50614
owusu@uni.edu
Research Areas: Industrialization, development, Sub-Saharan Africa, political economy, regional economic restructuring, globalization, telecommunications technology
- Owusu, Thomas Yaw, Ph.D., University of Toronto, Canada, 1996
Assistant Professor, William Paterson University, Wayne, NJ 07470
owusut@wpunj.edu
Research Areas: Urban geography
- Raphael, Marilyn N., Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1990
Associate Professor, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90095-1524
raphael@geog.ucla.edu; raphael@oscar.sscnet.ucla.edu
Research Areas: Physical geography, climatology, global climate change, quantitative methods
- Robinson, Paul L., Ph.D., University of Southern California, 1960
Assistant Professor, California State University, Northridge, CA 91330-8249
paul.l.robinson@csun.edu
Research Areas: Urban, environmental, cartography, GIS, Africa and the African Diaspora
- Saku, James C., Ph.D., University of Saskatchewan, Canada, 1995
Assistant Professor, Frostburg State University, Frostburg, MD 21532
jsaku@frostburg.edu
Research Areas: Economic development, North America, human geography, quantitative analysis, location analysis
- Samatar, Abdi Ismail, Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley, 1985
Professor, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455
samat001@umn.edu
Research Areas: Comparative social and political geography, political economy and agrarian change, development theory and the state, Africa
- Sanders, Rickie, Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1982
Professor and Chair, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122-6089
rsanders@temple.edu
Research Areas: Urban-social, geographic education, underrepresented groups, environment and development

- Scott, Earl Price, Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1974
Professor, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455
scott003@umn.edu
Research Areas: Human landscape geography, economic development from the perspective of small scale enterprises, Africa, minority settlements in America with emphasis on the African Diaspora
- Tettey-Fio, Eugene L., Ph.D., Kent State University, 1996
Assistant Professor, State University of New York, Binghamton, NY
13902-6000
fio@binghamton.edu
Research Areas: GIS and advanced cartography, location and allocation modeling, retail geography
- Teye, Victor B., Ph.D., University of Manitoba, Canada, 1982
Associate Professor, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287-4905
teye@asu.edu
Research Areas: International tourism, economic geography, recreation resource regions, tourism impacts, developing destinations
- Thiuri, Philip John, Ph.D., Syracuse University, 1976
Associate Professor, William Patterson University, Wayne, NJ 07470
thiurip@wpunj.edu
Research Areas: Urban and regional planning, tourism, geography of race relations, history and philosophy of geography, Africa
- Thomas, Gerald, A., Ph.D., University of Kentucky, 1993
Associate Professor, Clarion University of Pennsylvania, Clarion, PA
16214
gthomas@clarion.edu
Research Areas: Urban and regional planning, tourism, geography of race relations, history and philosophy of geography, Africa
- Thompson, Brenda, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1979
Associate Professor, Jackson State University, Jackson, MS 39217
brenda.kaye.Thompson@jsums.edu
Research Areas: Urban, geographic education
- Thompson, Samuel K., Ph.D., University of Akron, 2001
Assistant Professor and Graduate Committee Chair, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL 61455-1390
S-Thompson@wiu.edu
Research Areas: Urban and regional planning

- Wilder, Margaret, Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1983
Professor, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716
mwilder@udel.edu
Research Areas: Community development policy and organization,
economic development policy and planning, housing problems and policy,
race, gender and economic mobility
- Wilson, Bobby, Ph.D., Clark University, 1974
Associate Professor, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL 35587-0322
bmwilson@bama.ua.edu
Research Areas: Urban-social geography
- Wong, Madeleine, Ph.D., York University, Canada, 2003
Assistant Professor, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706-1404
wong@geography.wisc.edu
Research Areas: Population and social geography, gender and migration,
transnationalism, development
- Wright, Dawn J., Ph.D., University of California at Santa Barbara, 1994
Professor, Oregon State University, OR 97331-4501
dawn@dusk.geo.orst.edu
Research Areas: GIS and spatial analysis, coastal and marine geography,
oceanography.
- Yeboah, Ian, Ph.D., University of Calgary, Canada, 1994
Associate Professor, Miami University of Ohio, Oxford, OH 45056
yeboahie@muohio.edu
Research Areas: Geography and black world studies, Sub-Saharan Africa,
urban, economic development and planning

Section II

Selected Books, Book Chapters and Articles by Black Geographers

Search procedures

The following electronic databases were used to search for books, book chapters and journal articles written by black geographers.

Michigan State University Libraries “Magic”

Geo-Ref – Geology and geosciences

GEOBASE – Geography and related disciplines

World-cat (the OCLC Online Union Catalog World-cat) - General

Various topics:

Canadian Business and Current Affairs (CBCA)

Criminal Justice Abstracts

ERIC

International Bibliography of the Social Sciences

International Political Science Abstracts

NASW Clinical Register

Psyc-INFO

Social Work Abstracts

Some additional works were found on the websites of the authors; also bibliographic sources from the authors’ own publications enabled us to expand the list of selected works. It should be emphasized that these are selected works. Some works by these authors are not included. The sources that follow, however, suggest the broad areas of their published works. The authors have focused primarily on North America and Africa with a disproportionate emphasis on racial minority groups and a topical focus on urban issues, globalization, and the environment. But black geographers have also published works in Physical Geography. A description of the areas of their works is presented in Table 3.

Table 3
A Description of the Published Works of Black Geographers

Geographic location

North American regions:

- USA: Alabama (Birmingham), California (Los Angeles), Delaware, Florida (Miami), Illinois (Chicago), Michigan (Detroit), North Carolina, Ohio, Pittsburgh (Pennsylvania), Texas, Vermont
- Canada: Northern Canada, Ontario (Toronto), Alberta

Africa:

- Regions: East Africa, West Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Savanna-Sahel region, Eastern Upper-Volta
- Countries: Botswana, Ethiopia, Ghana (Accra, Kumasi, Sulum district), Kenya, Malawi, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sierra Leone (Kabala, Makeni) Somalia, Zimbabwe.

Other

- Other countries: Brazil (Rio de Janeiro), Jamaica
- Other regions: Indian monsoon region
- By geographic unit: Inner-city area, urban, suburban, rural, city, state, country, region, continent.

Population groups

By race, origin or ethnic group:

- White Americans & US ethnic or racial minorities: African Americans, Native Americans, Asians, Chicanos, Pacific Islanders
- White Canadians & Canadian ethnic or racial minorities: Black African (Ghanaian), Black Caribbean, Native groups, Latin Americans, SE Asian, Arab/West Asian, Jews
- Africans: Ghanaian
- Jamaicans
- Immigrants groups: African, Ghanaian, Hispanics, Hispanic labor, refugees, urban-rural migrants, international migrants

By occupational categories: students (Black, Hispanics, Native American), teachers, faculty, farmers, data-entry operators, other workers, street caterers, drug vendors.

By gender: females (Africans, African Americans, farmers) & males (African Americans, students, geographers)

By location: inner-city groups, villagers, urban communities, rural communities

Topic/focus

- Urban geography - urban planning & policy, urban development (world, historical), urban inequality/equality based on race or gender
- Population - population control, population growth, fertility, infant mortality, population distribution
- Geography & Blacks - Blacks & other minorities in geography, geographical literature on Blacks
- Globalization - impacts, structural adjustment programs, IMF & World Bank, regional disparity, structural hegemony, development models, economic restructuring
- Economic activity - commercial banks, industrial location, entrepreneurship, business, industry & development, small businesses, artisan enterprises, informal activity, home-based enterprises
- Employment: industrial activity & work force, employment & unemployment, income distribution & inequality, job discrimination, (Black) female & male occupation, labor market segmentation
- Housing - residential segregation, homeownership, unequal homeownership, differential access to housing, squatter settlements, self-help housing, housing policy, housing legislation, renting legislation
- Education - Race composition in education (primary school, high school, college, university), discrimination, enrollment differences based on race, retention problems
- Technology & communications - telecommunication, technology transfer, information processing services, home computer ownership & race
- Health care - health care system, health care planning, health care quality, health facilities, geography of health & disease, epidemiology, HIV/AIDS, drug vendors, alcohol-related mortality & race/ethnic group disease, traditional medicine, medical geography
- Environment - environmental perceptions, environmental risk factors & learning disabilities, health risks & environmental inequality, waste reduction & curbside recycling behavior & perceptions, public hazardous materials
- Poverty - poverty, social welfare
- Socio-psychology - psychology, attitudes toward rape, post-traumatic stress disorder
- Violence - prison system, Black death penalty, Black homicide, urban violence & death
- Civil rights - discriminatory legislation, race relations, conflict, tensions, change
- Politics - Black political under-representation, politics (conservative & liberals), state policies, instability & democratization, voting patterns & elections
- Gender - African-American males, occupational segregation, job discrimination, differences in transport & distance to work, equity in

education, gender & health (teen pregnancy, AIDS & women), economic status

- Immigration: labor migrants, refugees
- Religion - Islam, church participation
- Recreation - tourism, recreation & race
- Theory - Geographic thought, African-American sociological thought, philosophy
- Methods
- Physical geography - climate & climate change (drought, rainfall), GIS, undersea mapping, marine & coastal areas

Selected Works of Black Geographers

Akwawua, Siaw – University of Saskatchewan, Canada, PhD, 1995.

Akwawua, S. 2003. Macro-level dimensions and push effects on Sub-Saharan African emigrants to the United States, 1991-2000. *Geography Research Forum*, (in press).

Akwawua, S. and J. Pooler. 2001. The development of an intervening opportunities model with spatial dominance effects. *Journal of Geographical Systems*, 3:69-86.

Akwawua, S. 2001. Migration and remittances: Rural households' strategies for coping with structural adjustment programs in Ghana. In *IMF & World Bank Programs in Africa: A Critical Appraisal of Ghana's Program, 1983-1989*, ed. K. Konadu-Agyeman and K. Aldershot, 283-294. Hampshire, UK: Ashgate International.

Akwawua, S. and J. Pooler. 2000. An intervening opportunities model of US interstate migration flow. *Geography Research Forum*, 20:33-51.

Akwawua, S. 1996. Individual characteristics and the propensity to migrate: A logit analysis. *Malaysian Journal of Tropical Geography*, 27:11-17.

Amissah-Arthur, Abigail – Ibadan, Nigeria, PhD, 1997.

Amissah-Arthur, A. 2003. Targeting climate forecasts for agricultural applications in Sub-Saharan Africa: Situating farmers in user-space. *Climatic Change*, 58:73-92.

Amissah-Arthur, A. and R.B. Miller. 2002. Remote sensing applications in African agriculture and natural resources: Highlighting and managing the stress of increasing population pressure. *Advances in Space Research*, 30:2411-2421.

Amissah-Arthur, A., S. Jagtap and C. Rosenzweig. 2002. Spatio-temporal effects of El Nino events on rainfall and maize yield in Kenya. *International Journal of Climatology*, 22:1849-1860.

Amissah-Arthur, A., B. Mougnot and M. Loireau. 2000. Assessing farmland dynamics and land degradation on Sahelian landscapes using remotely sensed and socioeconomic data. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 14:583-599.

Jagtap S. and A. Ammissah-Arthur. 1999. Stratification and synthesis of crop-livestock production system using GIS. *GeoJournal*, 47:573-582.

Amissah-Arthur, A. and S.S. Jagtap. 1999. Geographic variation in growing season rainfall during three decades in Nigeria using principal component and cluster analyses. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 63:107-116.

Appiah-Opoku, Seth – University of Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, PhD, 1997.

Appiah-Opoku, S. 2004. *Indigenous Knowledge and Environmental Impact Assessment in Developing Countries: An African Example*. Edwin Mellen Press: New York (forthcoming).

Appiah-Opoku, S. 2003. Indigenous knowledge and environmental stewardship: An African example. *Professional Geographer* (forthcoming).

Appiah-Opoku, S. 2001. Environmental impact assessment in developing countries: The case of Ghana. *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, 21:59-71.

Appiah-Opoku, S. and B. Hyma. 1999. Indigenous institutions and resource management in Ghana. *Indigenous Knowledge and Development Monitor*, 7:15-17

Appiah-Opoku, S. 1999. Indigenous economic institutions and ecological knowledge: A Ghanaian case study. *The Environmentalist*, 19:217-227.

Appiah-Opoku, S. 1998. A critique of the World Bank's Structural Adjustment Programs in Africa: A case study of Ghana. *Africa Notes*, February:7-11.

Appiah-Opoku, S. and G. Mulamoottil. 1997. Indigenous institutions and environmental assessment: The Case of Ghana. *Environmental Management*, 21:159-171.

Appiah-Opoku, S. 1994. Theoretical orientations of environmental assessment in Canada: Application to the Third World. *Environments*, 22:103-110.

Appiah-Opoku, S. 1994. Applying Canada's environmental impact assessment model to the Third World. *Plan Canada, Journal of Canadian Institute of Planners*, March:14-17.

Aryeetey-Attoh, Samuel - University of Toledo, Ohio, PhD, 1988.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S., ed. 2003. *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2003. Introduction. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 1-11. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Osei, W.Y. and S. Aryeetey-Attoh. 2003. The physical environment. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 12-47. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2003. Population geography of Sub-Saharan Africa. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 165-192. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2003. Geography and development in Sub-Saharan Africa. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 193-229. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2003. Urban geography of Sub-Saharan Africa. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 254-297. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2003. Looking ahead: Prospects for Africa in a new global economy. In *Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. S. Aryeetey-Attoh, 425-442. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S., P. Lindquist, W. Muraco, and N. Reid. 2003. Northwestern Ohio: re-industrialization and emission reduction. In *Global Change and Local Places*, ed. Association of American Geographers Global Change and Local Places Research Group, 103-121. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Angel, D., S. Aryeetey-Attoh, J. DeHart, D. Kromm and S. White. 2003. Explaining greenhouse emissions from localities. In *Global Change and Local Places*, ed. Association of American Geographers Global Change and Local Places Research Group, 138-170. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2001. Africa South of the Sahara: Legacy of continuity and change. In *World Regional Geography: A Development Approach*, ed. D. Clawson, 478-509. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2001. West, Central, East Africa: Diversity in development. In *World Regional Geography: A Development Approach*, ed. D. Clawson, 510-531. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Aryeetey-Attoh, S. 2001. Southern Africa: Development in transition. In *World Regional Geography: A Development Approach*, ed. D. Clawson, 532-542. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

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