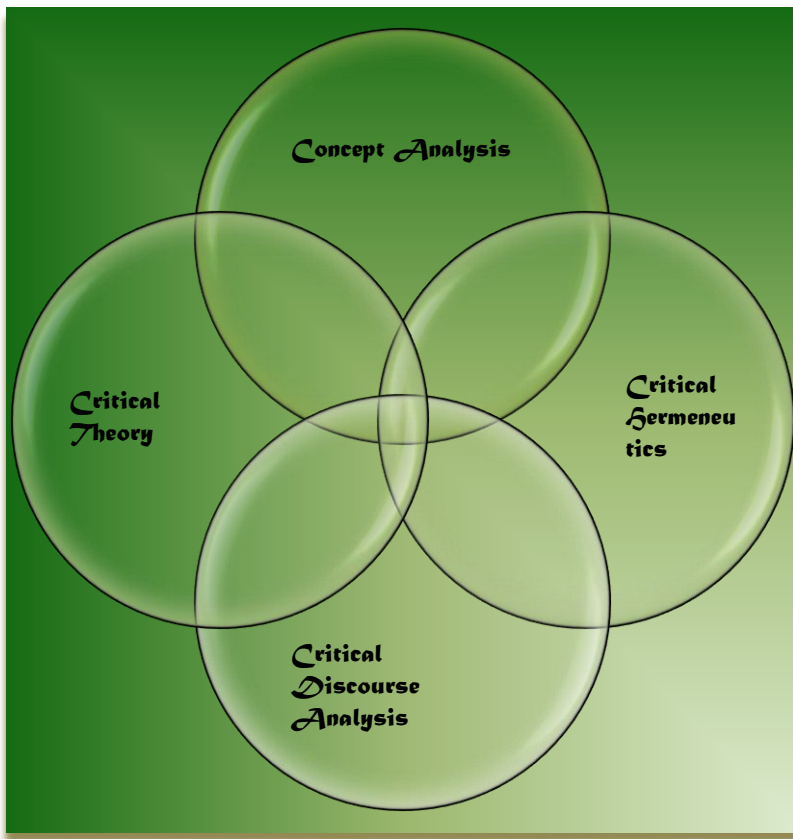# CRITICAL APPROACHES TO DISCOURSE ANALYSIS IN A
PALESTINIAN CONTEXT [WORK IN PROGRESS]
MASTER SYLLABUS [MA-LEVEL, EFL]
PROPOSED FOR 2015-16
G. R. DOMINIQUE

*Thematic Course Content
And Structure*

The Conceptual Foundations of Interdisciplinarity
Ideology Critique and Interdisciplinary Approaches to
Discourse Analysis
General Introduction to the Study of Discourse:
Power, Privilege, and Ideology
Foucault and CDA
Knowledge and Discourse
Academic Discourse
Politics and Public Discourse
Fashioning a Conceptual Framework for CDA
Negotiating an Integrative
Theoretical Framework for CDA
Institutional Foundations for the Theory
and Practice of CDA and Related Analytical Models
CDA in Critical Geopolitics:
The Case of Palestine

This version of the course is organized around source material from the Zionist lobby in Washington, AIPAC [The American Israel Public Affairs Committee]. In alternate versions of the course, analysis is based on the following:

**1. MEMRI [THE MIDDLE EAST MEDIA RESEARCH INSTITUTE] WEBSITE AND E-PUBLICATIONS[1]
[http://www.memri.org/]**

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[1] [FROM THE WEBSITE] *The Middle East Media Research Institute (MEMRI) explores the Middle East and South Asia through their media. MEMRI bridges the language gap between the West and the Middle East and South Asia, providing timely translations of Arabic, Farsi, Urdu-Pashtu and Dari media, as well as original analysis of political, ideological, intellectual, social, cultural, and religious trends.The MEMRI Jihad and Terrorism Threat Monitor (JTTM) scrutinizes Islamist terrorism and violent extremism worldwide, with special focus on activity within and emanating from the Arab world, Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Iran. Following Al-Qaeda's and other global jihad organizations' shift in recent years to encouraging lone-wolf attacks by individuals acting on their own, the JTTM also focuses on jihadis and jihadi activity in the West.*

The JTTM monitors imminent and potential threats posed by various terrorist and violent extremist organizations - such as Al-Qaeda and its affiliates and emerging jihadi groups - and individuals. These threats - whether strategic, tactical, military, conventional, or non-conventional - may be against national security and public safety in the U.S. and the West, or against these countries' crucial interests and assets worldwide. It also

- ❖ **MEMRI JIHAD AND TERRORISM THREAT MONITOR [JTTM]** http://www.memrijttm.org/
- ❖ **RECENT REPORTS AND ANALYSIS** [http://www.memrijttm.org/latest-reports.html]

  - ❖ Jihad in the West
  - ❖ Alerts, Planning and Training
  - ❖ Counter-Radicalization Initiative
  - ❖ Foreign Fighters
  - ❖ Global Jihad News
  - ❖ In Depth Threat Analysis
  - ❖ Jihadi Texts[2]

2. THE GLOBAL TERRORISM DATABASE [GTD] OF "START": THE NATIONAL CONSORTIUM FOR THE STUDY OF TERRORISM AND RESPONSES TO TERRORISM [Website, project descriptions, and publications] Department of Homeland Security, Center of Excellence and the University of Maryland, College Park [infostart@start.umd .edu]

3. DEBKA PUBLICATIONS: DEBKAFILE [http://www.debka.com] DEBKA VIDEOS [https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCHbU-awDwClBtTqqYycLDBg/about] the channel description reads as follows:

DEBKAfile is an Israeli military intelligence website based in Jerusalem, providing commentary and analyses on terrorism, intelligence, national security, military and international relations, with a particular focus on the Middle East. It is available in both English and Hebrew.

4. CULTURAL STUDIES AND INTERDISCIPLINARITY IN THE US: COURSE OUTLINES AND PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS

examines and analyzes the ideological motivations behind these threats, and includes over a decade of archives of exclusive content on jihad and terrorism.

JTTM translations and analysis are from both open and password-protected sources monitored around the clock, including:
- ❖ *Online media: First-tier Al-Qaeda websites, as well as dozens of the most important Islamist sites and blogs.*
- ❖ *Printed media: From all Arab countries, as well as Arabic-language dailies and magazines based in the U.K. and other Western countries; also from Iran, Pakistan, Afghanistan, India, and Turkey.*
- ❖ *Visual media: TV channels from the Arab world and Iran, as well as jihadi videos posted online from all over the world.*
- ❖ *Social media: Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Dailymotion, Flickr, Instagram, Tumblr, and others.*
- ❖ *Audio media: Audio releases from terror and Islamist organizations, as well as radio broadcasts from the Arab world, Pakistan and Afghanistan, and Iran.*

Following the JTTM's emergence as a database of vital research in the international battle against Al-Qaeda and other terror groups, the thousands of pages of translations and hundreds of hours of translated videos in its archives have been organized into the following sections:
- ❖ *Analysis*
- ❖ *Latest Reports*
- ❖ *Subjects:*
  - ❖ *Alerts, Planning, and Training: Possible threats, plans for attacks, and more.*
  - ❖ *Global Jihad News: General news and information from the various jihadi fronts*
  - ❖ *In-Depth Threat Analysis: Analysis focusing on specific individuals, groups, individuals, and regions.*
  - ❖ *Jihadi Texts: Speeches, essays, position papers, and other writings by jihadis and jihadi organizations.*
  - ❖ *South Asia Jihad: Focus on jihad news from Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, and neighboring regions.*

The JTTM focuses on the following topics:
- ❖ *Countries and regions where jihadi and violent extremist activity is taking place, and where jihadis are training to carry out operations in the West*
- ❖ *Jihad and jihadis in the West, jihadi media productions, jihadi texts, emerging jihadi arenas, and more.*
- ❖ *Cyberjihad, including jihadi forums and other jihadi venues offering training in hacking, encryption, and other forms of cyber warfare*
- ❖ *Training, including online manuals for preparing explosives and weapons training, and tips for would-be suicide attackers*
- ❖ *Jihad groups - from established groups such as Al-Qaeda Central, Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP), Jaish-e Muhammad, Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM), the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), Lashkar-e-Taiba, and the Haqqani Network, as well as emerging groups in Egypt, Syria, Libya, Tunisia, Gaza/Sinai, and other locations.*
- ❖ *Jihad leaders and other prominent individuals - focusing on dozens of key influential figures in the world of jihad, from Al-Qaeda leader Ayman Al-Zawahiri to American Al-Qaeda spokesman Adam Gadahn, prominent Salafi-jihadi sheikh Abu Muhammad Al-Maqdisi, Taliban leader Mullah Omar, Hizb-e-Islami chief Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, and Al-Qaeda official in Pakistan Ustad Ahmad Farooq, and others as they emerge.*
- ❖ *In-depth analysis of topical and timely issues, such as: the evolution of the Salafi-jihadi movement; Azawad and the MNLA; jihad in Kenya and other less central regions; jihadi outreach to non-Arabic speaking Muslims in the West; and much more.*
- ❖ *MEMRI TV clips, including videos from jihadi websites and other online sources, broadcast and satellite television, and more.*

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[2] The wording of the categories is original with the MEMRI site and is reproduced here <u>exactly</u> as it appears on-line.

5. EMERGING CRITICAL SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE STUDIES IN THE US: COURSE OUTLINES AND PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS [See appendix   below]

6. EMERGING CRITICAL SECURITY, CRITICAL TERRORISM STUDIES, AND INTELLIGENCE STUDIES IN ISRAEL: COURSE OUTLINES AND PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS [See appendix below]

7. US GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS: THE CAMP DAVID ACCORDS [declassified and released by the Information Review and Release Group (IRRG) of the CIA's information Management Services, Historical Review Program [HRP][https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/historical-collection-publications/president-carter-and-the-camp-david accords/Carter_CampDavid_Pub.pdf]

- ❖ National Intelligence Estimates on Egypt and the Middle East Military Balance;
- ❖ Selections from CIA's briefing book on Camp David created for President Carter;
- ❖ Leadership profiles from the Directorate of Intelligence on the key personalities of the Camp David summit;
- ❖ Intelligence on informal and formal inter-Arab negotiations and divisions between Israeli political parties with regard to the peace initiative and summit;
- ❖ Foreign Broadcast Information Service reporting, capturing the press coverage of the negotiations, summit, and global reaction

8. HASBARA FELLOWSHIPS http://www.hasbarafellowships.org/homepage-v2/about-us-2/mission-2 and STAND **WITH US INTERNATIONAL** [http://www.standwithus.com. "Israel education organization, provides news, Israel 101, articles; booklets, flyers and posters for rallies; background resources, hot topics; films, briefings for students; Speakers' Bureau; networking; leadership training; Israel promotion; **Learn Israel: free CURRICULAR STANDARD LESSON PLANS and teacher resources" [EMPHASIS ADDED]**

9. CAMERA [HTTP://WWW.CAMERA.ORG] AND THE COMMITTEE FOR ACCURACY IN MIDDLE EAST REPORTING.

10. SELECTED ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN THINK TANKS AND POLICY INSTITUTES: Websites, Project Descriptions and Publications of

- ❖ Ariel Center for Policy Research [http://www.acpr.org.il]
- ❖ Al-Shabaka, The Palestinian Policy Network [www.al-shabaka.org]
- ❖ The Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs [http://www.passia.org/]
- ❖ Begin-Sadat Center for Peace, Bar Ilan University [http://www.biu.ac.il/SOC/besa/meria/index .html]
- ❖ Internet Journal: Middle East Review of International Affairs (Barry Rubin, ed)
- ❖ Coordination Forum for Countering Anti-Semitism [http://www.antisemitism.org.il/eng/]
- ❖ International Policy Institute for Counter-Terrorism [http://www.ict.org.il]
- ❖ Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies (TAU) [http://www.tau.ac.il/jcss]
- ❖ Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs (JCPA) [http://www.jcpa.org]
- ❖ IPCRI Israel-Palestine: Creative Regional Initiatives [IPCRI] formerly known as the Israel/Palestine Center for Research and Information [http://www.ipcri.org/]
- ❖ The Institute for Palestine Studies [IPS] [www.palestine-studies.org]

11. THE INFORMATION REVIEW AND RELEASE GROUP (IRRG) OF THE CIA'S INFORMATION MANAGEMENT SERVICES, HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM (HRP). PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND THE ROLE OF INTELLIGENCE IN THE 1973 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR [https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/historical-collection-publications/arab-israeli-war/nixon-arab-isaeli-war.pdf]

12. THE NATIONAL MEMORIAL INSTITUTE FOR THE PREVENTION OF TERRORISM [MIPT] TERRORISM KNOWLEDGE BASE [http://www.mipt.org]

13. THE INTERCEPT [https://firstlook.org/theintercept/] *is an online publication launched in February 2014 by First Look Media, the news organization created and funded by eBay founder Pierre Omidyar. Glenn Greenwald, Laura Poitras, and Jeremy Scahill are the editors. The magazine will serve as a platform to report on the documents released by Edward Snowden in the short term, and to "produce fearless, adversarial journalism across a wide range of issues" in the long term.* [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Intercept][3]

SAMPLE DOCUMENTS:

- ❖ NSA Intelligence Relationship with Israel 03 Aug 2014 [https://firstlook.org/theintercept/document/2014/08/03/nsa-intelligence-relationship-israel/]

- ❖ Opinion Unsealing Video of Force-Feeding at Guantanamo. 03 Oct 2014 [https://firstlook.org/theintercept/document/2014/10/03/opinion-unsealing-video-force-feeding-guantanamo/]

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[3] See also: Defying Threats to Journalism, Jeremy Scahill & Glenn Greenwald Launch New Venture, The Intercept [http://www.democracynow.org/2014/2/10/defying_threats_to_journalism_jeremy_scahill]

❖ Information Paper- NSA Intelligence Relationship with Turkey 31 Aug 2014 [https://firstlook.org/theintercept/document/2014/08/31/information-paper-nsa-intelligence-relationship-turkey/]

❖ Israel-US 1999 Agreement 03 Aug 2014 [https://firstlook.org/theintercept/document/2014/08/03/israel-us-1999-agreement/]

❖ The Art of Deception: Training for a New Generation of Online Covert Operation 24 Feb 2014 [https://firstlook.org/theintercept/document/2014/02/24/art-deception-training-new-generation-online-covert-operations/]

14. THE PALESTINE PAPERS

[COMING]

00	PRE-COURSE WORKSHOP ON CRITICAL LITERACIES	**RICHARD T. EPSTEIN,** Critical Thinking, Toronto: Thomson Wadsworth, 2006. **RICHARD PAUL, LINDA ELDER, AND TED BARTELL** A Brief History of the Idea of Critical Thinking [http://www.criticalthinking.org/pages/a-brief-history-of-the-idea-of-critical-thinking/408] **MICHAEL SCRIVEN AND RICHARD PAUL,** Defining Critical Thinking National Council for Excellence in Critical Thinking http://www.criticalthinking.org/pages/defining-critical-thinking/410 **PETER A. FACIONE** (1990) "Critical Thinking: A Statement of Expert Consensus for Purposes of Educational Assessment and Instruction", a report for the American Philosophical Association.
	MULTIMEDIA	**BRIEF, INTRODUCTORY VIDEO ON CONTENT ANALYSIS, CONCEPT ANALYSIS, ETC.** **ANDREW CULLISON, University of Oregon, What is Conceptual Analysis?** **[http://philinstall.uoregon.edu/video/1120/]** **Content Analysis [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y0__d1QsR04]**
00	**INTRODUCTORY READINGS**	**TEUN A. VAN DIJK,** "Critical Discourse Analysis" [18] [http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Critical%20discourse%20analysis.pdf] in **DEBORAH** **CHRIS BARKER, THE SAGE DICTIONARY OF CULTURAL STUDIES LONDON: Sage, 2004:** **CHRIS BARKERAND DARIUSZ GALASIN ÂSKI.** *Cultural Studies and Discourse Analysis: A Dialogue on Language and Identity*. London: Sage, 2001. The cultural politics of language and identity 56-59; Critical discourse analysis (CDA), 22-26 **Part 3 Tools for Discourse Analysis, 62** Textually oriented discourse analysis, 62 Critical discourse analysis, 64 The linguistic tools of discourse analysis , 69 **SCHIFFRIN, DEBORAH TANNEN, AND HEIDI E. HAMILTON**, Eds. *The Handbook of Discourse Analysis.* London: Blackwell, 2001. [http://occupytampa.org/files/wcom/The%20Handbook%20of%20Discourse%20Analysis.pdf] **JOHN J MEARSHEIMER AND STEPHEN WALT,** *The Israel Lobby and US Foreign Policy*. Penguin, 2007. Selected readings from part one.
	CRITICAL CONCEPTS [AND SPECIALIZED, DOMAIN-SPECIFIC	**TIM O'SULLIVAN, JOHN HARTLEY, DANNY SAUNDERS,** et al. *Key Concepts in Communication and Cultural Studies*. Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2006. [http://ymerleksi.wikispaces.com/file/view/Key+Concepts+in+Communication+and+Cultural+Studies.pdf] See discourse 92–5 *see also* aberrant decoding; audience; bias; code ; conversation analysis; ethnography 109–10; Hegemony 38, 133–5, 170, 190; Anti-Language 14; Cultural Studies 71-2; Institutions/Social Institutions; 152–4; Socialization 18, 96, 131, 249, 270; Multi-Culturalism 73,

	TERMINOLOGY	189–90; implicature 146–7. Critical Applied Linguistics; Critical discourse analysis; Critical Ethnography; Critical Practice Critical Language Awareness; Critical International Relations Theory; Institution Analysis; Multimodality and Multimodal Text Analysis;
	MULTIMEDIA	**CRITICAL DISCOURSE STUDIES [CDS]** [http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/rcds20/current#.VG3byfmUdqV]
	SECONDARY SOURCES	**ANNELIES MOORS,** Discourse and Palestine: Power, Text and Context. Also, see review of Review by Samira Quraishy at https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/media-review/book-review/1639-a-discourse-on-domination-in-mandate-palestine-imperialism-property-and-insurgency. **ANAHEED AL-HARDAN,** Decolonizing Research on Palestinians: Towards Critical Epistemologies and Research Practices. *Qualitative Inquiry*, January 2014; vol. 20: pp. 61-71 **B. B. COSKUN,** History Writing and Securitization of the Other: the Construction and Reconstruction of Palestinian and Israeli Security Discourses. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs,* 23(2), 2010, 281-298. **SEAN F. MCMAHON,** Ed. *The Discourse of Palestinian-Israeli Relations: Persistent Analytics and Practice*s. Routledge, 2009. **SIMON ROY,** Reflections on the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict in us Public Discourse: Legitimizing Dissent. *Journal of Palestine Studies*, 39(2) 2010, 23-38. **HILLEL. COHEN,** Society-Military Relations in a State-in-the-Making: Palestinian Security Agencies and the "Treason Discourse" in the Second Intifada. *Armed Forces & Societ*y, 38(3), 2012, 463-485.
	ANCILLARY READINGS AND/OR SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER STUDY	**ROBERT A. DOOLEY AND STEPHEN H. LEVINSON,** *Analyzing Discourse: A Manual of Basic Concepts.* Routledge, 2000. **RODNEY H. JONES,** *Discourse Analysis: A Resource Book for Students.* Routledge, 2012. See the following sections: 1. What is discourse analysis? 2. Texts and texture 3. Texts and their social functions 7. Context, culture and communication 8 Mediated discourse analysis 9 Multimodal discourse analysis 10 Corpus---assisted discourse analysis.
02	A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR CDA	**NORMAN FAIRCLOUGH,** *Language and Power*. New York: Longman, 2001. 1. Introduction: critical language study 2. Discourse as social practice 3. Discourse and power 4. Discourse, common sense and ideology **TEUN A. VAN DIJK,** Ideology and Discourse: A Multidisciplinary Introduction [http://www.discourses.org/OldBooks/Teun%20A%20van%20Dijk%20-%20Ideology%20and%20Discourse.pdf] 1. Defining Ideology 2. Ideology as Social Cognition 2.1. The Structure of Ideologies **LOUIS ALTHUSSER**, Ideology and the Ideological State Apparatuses' [https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/althusser/1970/ideology.htm] **ANTONIO GRAMSCI,** "Hegemony," in RIVKIN, JULIE AND MICHAEL RYAN. *Literary Criticism and Theory, an Anthology*. London: Blackwell, 2004. Part 7: Antonio Gramsci, Hegemony, 673 **SLAVOJ ZIZEK,** "The Sublime Object of Ideology," in RIVKIN, JULIE AND MICHAEL RYAN. *Literary Criticism and Theory, an Anthology*. London: Blackwell, 2004. Part 7/12: p.712
	CRITICAL	**TEUN A. VAN DIJK,** Politics, Ideology and Discourse. *Elsevier Encyclopedia of Language and*

	CONCEPTS	*Linguistics*, 2005. Volume on Politics and Language (**RUTH WODAK,** Ed.), pp. 728-740. See also Project on Discourse and Ideology. http://www.discourses.org/projects/ideology/ Orders of Discourse [**VAN DIJK**]; Ethnographic Analysis; Stylistics; Discourse Comprehension; Knowledge Structures; Knowledge Domains; Discourse Structures; Cognitive Bias; Corpus; Oppositional Discourse; Discursive Practices [Anthropology[4]]; Discursive Analysis, Multimodal Discourse Analysis, Critical geography; Critical geopolitics; Critical pedagogy;
	MULTIMEDIA	**SLAVOJ ZIZEK** (May, 2013) "The Sublime Object of Ideology" [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TwbqadD0RvU
	SOURCE MATERIAL	**Kidnappings Highlight Terror Threat to Israel June 20, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPAC%20Memo%20%20Kidnappings%20Highlight%20Terror%20Threat%20to%20Israel.pdf] **Palestinian Unity Government a Setback for Peace June 5, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPACMemo%20-%20Palestinian%20Unity%20Government%20a%20Setback%20for%20Peace.pdf] **Gazan Terrorists Again Choose Violence (PDF) August 20, 2014** http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPAC%20Memo%20%20Gazan%20Terrorists%20Again%20Choose%20Violence.pdf **Hamas Aggression Forces Israel to Defend Itself (PDF) July 08, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPAC%20Memo%20%20Hamas%20Aggression%20Forces%20Israel%20to%20Defend%20Itself.pdf] **December: Jewish State Joins Fight against Ebola (PDF)** **October 27, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESDEC14.pdf] **September: Giving Thanks: Innovation and the Alliance (PDF) September 23, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESSEP14.pdf]
	SECONDARY SOURCES	**NOEL HENDRICKSON,** "Critical Thinking in Intelligence Analysis." International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence 21, no. 4 (Winter 2008-2009): 679-693. **JAMES HESS,** [CW3/USA], and Curtis R. Friedel. "Applying Critical Thinking to Intelligence Analysis." American Intelligence Journal 26, no. 1 (Summer 2008): 31-44.
	ANCILLARY READINGS IN CRITICAL THINKING	OpenCourseWare on Critical Thinking, Logic, and Creativity [http://library.brooklyn.cuny.edu/resources/?view=fullRecord&res_id=2665]
	ANCILLARY READINGS AND/OR SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER STUDY	**JAN IFVERSEN**, "About Key Concepts and How to Study Them", in Contributions to the History of Concepts Vol. 6, Issue 1, Summer 2011, pp. 65–88. **RUTH WODAK AND MICHAEL MEYER,** Methods for Critical Discourse Analysis Second Edition. London: Sage 2009. 1.Introduction, Critical Discourse Analysis: History, Agenda, Theory and Methodology **THEO VAN LEEUWEN**, Discourse as the Recontextualization of Social Practice: A Guide **RODNEY H. JONES,** *Discourse Analysis: A Resource Book for Students*. Routledge, 2012. See the

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[4] See http://www.anthropology.hawaii.edu/department/specializations/discursive/discursive.html

		following sections: 4. Discourse and ideology; 5. Spoken discourse; 6. Strategic Interaction
03	**AN INTEGRATIVE THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK FOR CDA AND ITS INSTITUTIONAL FOUNDATIONS**	**TEUN A. VAN DIJK**, "The Study of Discourse: An Introduction," in Teun A.van Dijk (Ed.), *Discourse Studies*. 5 vols. Sage Benchmarks in Discourse Studies. (pp. xix-xlii). London: Sage, 2007. _____, Introduction: Discourse Analysis as a New Cross-Discipline, in: van Dijk, (Ed.) *Handbook of Discourse Analysis* (C3), 1985. (C.3.), Vol. I, pp. 1-10. [http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Discourse%20Analysis%20as%20a%20new%20Cross-Discipline.pdf] _____, Ideology and Discourse: A Multidisciplinary Introduction [http://www.discourses.org/OldBooks/Teun%20A%20van%20Dijk%20-%20Ideology%20and%20Discourse.pdf] 2.2. From ideology to discourse and vice versa 2.3. Mental Models 2.4. From Mental Models to Discourse 2.5. Context Models
	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	**CDA AND RELATED ANALYTICAL MODELS** Lexical Analysis; Bureaucratic Discourse Analysis; Sociolinguistics; Psycholinguistics; Anthropological Linguistics Ethnography Discursive Analysis Conversation Analysis; Colonial Discourse Analysis; Organizational Analysis; Academic Discourse Analysis; Public Discourse Analysis; Media Discourse Analysis;
	MULTIMEDIA	**JOHN MEARSHEIMER AND STEPHEN WALT,** The Israel Lobby and US Foreign Policy. Harvard University, Cambridge Forum. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rzXS3tmZrcU] **AIPAC ONLINE: AIPAC Legislative Agenda. http://www.aipac.org/learn/legislative-agenda** **ONLINE: Inter-stratal tension: a place to review the delicate balance between language and reality [http://www.interstrataltension.org/]**
	SOURCE MATERIAL	**Hamas Escalates Incendiary Rhetoric Against Israel** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPAC%20Memo%20-%20Hamas%20Rhetoric.pdf] **Hamas 101 (PDF) May 02, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/learn/resources/aipac-publications/view?pubpath=PolicyPolitics%2fAIPAC+Analyses%2fIssue+Memos&page=2] **August: A Shared Quest Toward Energy Independence (PDF)** **August 29, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESAUG14.pdf] **July: Iron Dome Saves Lives (PDF) July 25, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESJUL14.pdf]
	ANCILLARY READINGS	**ABBAS ZAIDI**, Language of Ideology/Ideology of Language: Notes on Theory and Practice. Journal of Postcolonial Cultures and Societies Volume 3, Number 1, 2012

		http://www.jpcs.in/upload/306474764Language%20of%20ideology ideology%20of%20language.pdf
		JAMES PAUL GEE, *An Introduction to Discourse Analysis: Theory and Method* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge, 2005.
		CHRIS CLÉIRIGH, *Contemporary Critical Discourse Studies*. Bloomsbury Publishing (formerly The Continuum International Publishing Group), 2014. [http://bloomsbury.com/contemporary-critical-discourse-studies-9781441141637/]
		CATHERINE WALLACE, Critical Reading in Language Education. Palgrave Macmillan , 2003 [https://www.scribd.com/doc/29373235/Critical-Reading-in-Language-Education-by-Catherine-Wallace]
	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	**CDA AND RELATED ANALYTICAL MODELS** Political Discourse Analysis; Intelligence Analysis; Cognitive Modeling; Corpus Linguistics; Stylistics; Rhetorical Criticism; Counter-discourse; Counter discourses and cooptation; Inter-textual Analysis **TIM O'SULLIVAN, JOHN HARTLEY, DANNY SAUNDERS,** et a. Key Concepts in Communication and cultural studies. Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2006. Ideological State Apparatuses **143–4** *See Also* Articulation; Literacy Ideology **139–43;** multi-discursive 68, **190–1**, 199, 258 *see also* polysemic; structuralism 50, 91, 166, 259, 266, **302–5**; deconstruction 303–4 *see also* culture; linguistic relativity
	MULTIMEDIA	**Press TV [Iran] Documentary The Money Lobby-- USA, 2013[5]**
	SOURCE MATERIAL	**Hamas-Fatah Unity Would Cripple Peace Efforts (PDF) April 24, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPACMemo%20-%20Hamas-Fatah%20Unity%20Deal%20a%20Severe%20Blow%20to%20Peace%20Efforts.pdf] **Iran Escalating Persecution of Christians (PDF)April 23, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/learn/resources/aipac-publications/view?pubpath=PolicyPolitics%2fAIPAC+Analyses%2fIssue+Memos&page=2] **June: A History of Resilience (PDF) June 27, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESJUN14.pdf] **May: The Makings of a Good Deal (PDF) May 01, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESMAY14.pdf]
	SECONDARY SOURCES	**NOEL HENDRICKSON**, "Critical Thinking in Intelligence Analysis.*" International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence* 21, no. 4 (Winter 2008-2009): 679-693.
	ANCILLARY READINGS	Selected on-line publications of British academic research groups, as follows: ❖ The Institute for Advanced Studies (IAS) Lancaster University [Research Group] [http://www.lancaster.ac.uk/ias/index.php]

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[5] A catalogue of Press TV documentaries for 2014 is available at http://www.presstvdoc.com/media/CATALOGUE2014.pdf

		❖ Discourse & Communication Studies, Orebro University [Research Group] [http://ecpr.eu/events/paneldetails.aspx?PanelID=2288&EventID=92] European Consortium for Political Research
05	**DISCOURSE, IDEOLOGY, AND INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACHES TO ANALYSIS**	**TEUN A. VAN DIJK** (ed.), *Discourse as Structure and Process: Discourse Studies* vol. 1 – A *Multidisciplinary Introduction* (pp. 185–207). London: Sage, 1997. **TERRY EAGLETON,** *Ideology*. London: Verso, 1991 [https://archive.org/stream/TerryEagleton-IdeologyAnIntroduction/TerryEagleton-Ideology-AnIntroduction_djvu.txt] What Is Ideology? 1 Ideological Strategies, 33 From Adorno to Bourdieu, 125 [optional] Discourse and Ideology 193-220 Goethe University, Frankfurt, Germany, Why Discourse Matters? 2nd Graduate Conference on Theoretical and Methodological Practices of Discourse Approaches [http://www.gesellschaftswissenschaften.uni-frankfurt.de/ipc/doc_ags/Discourse-Analysis.html] **FRANK BURTON, AND PAT CARLEN,** *Official Discourse: Discourse Analysis, Government Publications, Ideology and the State*. Routledge, 1979.
	MULTIMEDIA	**CRITICAL APPROACHES TO DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ACROSS DISCIPLINES [CADAAD] [http://cadaad.net/]**

	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	**LEE HARVEY**, 2004–14, Analytic Quality Glossary, Quality Research International, http://www.qualityresearchinternational.com/glossary/
		
		Discourse Analytical Research
		Critical Linguistics
		Critical social research (CSR)
		Positivism
		      1. phenomenalism
		      2. causality
		      3. objectivism
		
		Functionalism; Phenomenology; Inductivism; Scientific Methodology; Class Consciousness [Lukacs];
		Critical Hermeneutics; Deconstruction [As Process Of Dialectical Analysis]; Determinism; Essentialism; Historiography; Epistemology; Indeterminism; Institutionalization; Linearity; Materialism; Mass Media; C. Wright Mills; Grand Theorizing; Narrative Analysis; Norm; Normative; Noumenon; Reinforcement theory; Causality and Correlation; Causal Typologies: Necessary, Sufficient, Contributory; Counter-disciplinary/disciplinarity

	SOURCE MATERIAL	**The 2014 AIPAC Briefing Book (PDF) March 25, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/BriefingBookHill.pdf]] **As U.S. Pushes for Peace, Abbas Continues to Reject Talks (PDF) June 20, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2013/06/AIPAC%20Memo%20%20As%20US%20Pushes%20for%20Peace%20Abbas%20Continues%20to%20Reject%20Talks.pdf] **APRIL: FOCUSING ON THE REAL ISSUE (PDF) APRIL 01, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESAPR14.pdf] **March: Innovative Partnerships (PDF) March 01, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESMAR14Real.pdf]

		SIMON DALBY, Critical Theory and World Politics: Citizenship, Sovereignty and Humanity *Geopolitics* 14 (2), 402-408
	ANCILLARY READINGS	**RUTH WODAK,** What is Critical Discourse Analysis? Ruth Wodak in Conversation With Gavin Kendall. *FQR Forum: Qualitative Social Research* [special thematic volume] Vol 8, No 2 (2007) [http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/255/562] **PAUL SIMPSON AND ANDREA MAYR**, *Language and Power: A Resource Book for Students*. London: Routledge, 2010. **CHRIS BARKER AND DARIUSZ GALASIN ÂSKI.** *Cultural Studies and Discourse Analysis*: A Dialogue on Language and Identity. London: Sage, 2001. **Part 1: Poststructuralism and the crisis of representation, 9** Derrida and cultural studies, 10 The regulation of language, 12 **Part 2 Language, Identity and Cultural Politics, 28** Language and the cultured self, 29 The metaphorical interior, 31 Self-identity as a reflexive project, 37 The fracturing of identity, 40 Language, identities and social practice, 42 **JEROME K. CLAUSER,** *Intelligence Research and Analysis: An Introduction*. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2008.
06	**LANGUAGE, POWER, PRIVILEDGE, AND IDEOLOGY**	**NORMAN FAIRCLOUGH,** *Critical Discourse Analysis. Papers in the Critical Study of Language*. London: Longman, 1995. **Section A Language, Ideology and Power, 21** Introduction, 23 and sections 1. Critical and descriptive goals in discourse analysis, 27; 2. Discourse representation in media discourse, 54; 3. Language and ideology, 70 **NORMAN FAIRECLOUGH**, *Language and Power An Introduction to Institutional Discourse*, 1992. Chapter 3 A Social Theory of Discourse, 62; 4 Intertextuality, 101 Text Analysis: Constructing Social Relations and 'the Self', 137 6 Text Analysis: Constructing Social Reality, 169; 7 Discourse and Social Change in Contemporary Society, 200 **NORMAN FAIRECLOUGH,** Language and Power An Introduction to Institutional Discourse, Polity Press, 1992. See Chapter 2: Michel Foucault and the Analysis of Discourse, 37-62.
	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	Political Psychology[6] See the National Center for Research Methods [ESRC] "Glossary of Multimodal Terms" [http://multimodalityglossary.wordpress.com/] Archaeology of Knowledge; Bureaucracy; Dialectic; Genealogy of power [Foucault]; Intersubjectivity; Mass culture; Postmodern Sociology; Praxis; Reify; Secrecy [Simmel]; Sociology of Knowledge; Veil [Du Bois]; Corporate Media; Critical Psychiatry
	MULTIEDIA	**TEUN VAN DIJK,** Discourse and Knowledge [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sxfc-WJRKEM]
	SOURCE MATERIAL	**U.S.-Israel Homeland Security Cooperation (PDF) March 12, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2013/03/Homeland.pdf] **Israeli Innovations Save American Lives on the Battlefield (PDF) March 12, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2013/03/Battlefield.pdf]

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[6] See also **NESBITT-LARKING, P., & KINNVALL, C.** (2012). The Discursive Frames of Political Psychology. *Political Psychology*, 33(1), 45-59.

		February: Keeping a Watchful Eye (PDF) February 01, 2014 [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middl e%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESFEB14.pdf] **January: Communities of Conscience (PDF) January 01, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middl e%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESJAN14.pdf]
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07	**FOUCAULT, BOURDIEU AND CDA**	**MICHEL FOUCAULT,** Truth and Power. In Colin Gordon (Eds). *Power/ Knowledge*. NY: Pantheon Books, 1997. Foucault, M. (2000). *The Essential Works of Foucault* (Volume 3, Power). New York: The New Press. _____, *The Archaeology of Knowledge*, Harper and Row, New York **RAINER DIAZ-BONE, ANDREA D. BÜHRMANN,** et al., The Field of Foucaultian Discourse Analysis: Structures, Developments and Perspectives. *FQR Forum: Qualitative Social Research* [special thematic volume] Vol 8, No 2 (2007) [http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/255/562] **RUTH WODAK AND MICHAEL MEYER,** *Methods for Critical Discourse Analysis,* 2nd Edition. London: Sage 2009. Chapter 2 Siegfried Jäger and Florentine Maier, Theoretical and Methodological Aspects of Foucauldian Critical Discourse Analysis and Dispositive Analysis Pierre Bourdieu, Language and Symbolic Power, Edited by John Thompson. Harvard UP, 2003.
	CRITICAL CONCEPTS IN THE STUDY OF POWER STRUCTUR	WITH RESPECT TO BOURDIEU IN PARTICULAR Cultural capital; Field; Habitus ; Doxa ; Social Illusion ; Reflexivity; Social capital ; Symbolic capital; Symbolic violence; Structuralism; Critical Sociology WITH RESPECT TO FOUCAULT IN PARTICULAR The Archaeology of Knowledge; Disciplinary Institution; Episteme; Genealogy; Governmentality; Power-Knowledge; Discursive Formation; Panopticism; Biopower And Biopolitics; Governmentality; Social Epistemology; New Historicist Theory And Practice **KEITH DOWDING,** *Encyclopedia of Power:* Agenda Power; Agenda Setters; Corporatism; Corruption; Fascism, Propaganda, Religious Power, Rhetoric, Structural Power, Structural Suggestion, Structuration, Symbolic Power and Violence, System Justification Theory

		KARL POPPER The Open Society; The Closed Society; Totalitarianism; Falsifiability; Critical Rationalism [http://www.iep.utm.edu/cr-ratio/ http://www.iep.utm.edu/cr-ratio/] **DOMINIQUE, CRITICAL CONCEPTS (CC):** Territoriality; Anti-Hegemonic Discourse; Hegemony, Nicos Poulantzas, Political consciousness; Cultural imperialism; Decolonization, Deterritorialization, Discourse and Michel Foucault; Discourse Formation; Foucault, General; Foucault, Power; Foucault, Terminology; Frame; Frankfort School; Geography; Hegemony, Historical; Historicism. Marxist Theory; Historicity; Identity Politics; Critical Social Thought
	MULTIMEDIA	**JOANNA K FADYL, DAVID A NICHOLLS, AND KATHRYN M MCPHERSON**, Interrogating discourse: The application of Foucault's methodological discussion to specific inquiry. Health (London) September 2013 vol. 17 no. 5 478-494. **DEREK HOOK,** Discourse, Knowledge, Materiality, History: Foucault and Discourse Analysis *Theory & Psychology,* August 2001; vol. 11: pp. 521-547
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08	**RESEARCH METHODS AND INSTRUMENTS METHODOLOGICAL FRAMEWORKS**	**Useful Programs and Databases: Note that some may not be available from this campus.** ❖ LexisNexis [http://www.lexisnexis.com/hottopics/lnacademic/] and the LexisNexis® Academic Research Guides Research Guides [http://wiki.lexisnexis.com/academic/index.php?title=Curriculum-Based_Research_Guides] For studies based on news media [http://www.amdev.net/docs/CommonNewsAssignments_2013.pdf_] ❖ [BNC] The British National Corpus [http://www.natcorp.ox.ac.uk/] ❖ WMATRIX corpus analysis and comparison Tool [http://ucrel.lancs.ac.uk/wmatrix/]

		Journals in the field: ❖ The International Journal of Corpus Linguistics ❖ Corpora and Corpus Linguistics ❖ Linguistic Theory
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	MULTIMEDIA	**CLAIRE KRAMSCH,** Professor of German and Education, University of California-Berkeley, "(Critical) discourse analysis in foreign language study in an age of multilingualism" [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ll366D6-1oY]
	SOURCE MATERIALS	**Israel Forced to Respond to Hamas' Reign of Terror (PDF) November 15, 2012** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2012/11/AIPAC%20Memo%20Israel%20Forced%20to%20Respond%20to%20Hamas%20Reign%20of%20Terror.pdf] **Israel Takes Steps for Peace, Palestinians Reject Moves (PDF) August 23, 2012** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2012/08/AIPAC%20Memo%20%20Israel%20Takes%20Steps%20for%20Peace%20Palestinians%20Reject%20Moves.pdf] **Israeli Civilians Under Attack (PDF) June 29, 2012** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2012/06/HamasRockets.pdf] **Israeli Civilians Under Attack (PDF) June 29, 2012** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2012/06/Nuclear%20Capable%20Iran%20is%20Bad%20for%20Americ
	SECONDARY SOURCES	**MARIE GILLESPIE AND JASON TOYNBEE**, Eds. Analysing media texts. Maidenhead, Berkshire, England New York, NY, USA: Open University Press in association with The Open University, 2006. **COLIN A. WASTELL**, "Cognitive Predispositions and Intelligence Analyst Reasoning." *International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence* 23, no. 3 (Fall 2010): 449-460. **SARAH MILLER BEEBE AND RANDOLPH L. PHERSON**. *Cases in Intelligence Analysis: Structured Analytic Techniques in Action*. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2011.
	ANCILLARY READINGS	**CHRIS BARKER AND DARIUSZ GALASIN ÂSKI.** Cultural Studies and Discourse Analysis: A Dialogue on Language and Identity. London: Sage, 2001. **Part 3 Tools for Discourse Analysis, 62** Textually oriented discourse analysis, 62; Critical discourse analysis, 64; The linguistic tools of discourse analysis, 69
09	**CDA AND CONCEPTUAL HISTORY**	**SAMI SYRJÄMÄKI,** What is Conceptual History? [http://www.historyofconcepts.org/About] **Centers and Institutions** ❖ International Research School in Conceptual History and Political Thought [http://www.concepta-net.org/] **Peer-Reviewed Journals** ❖ *Contributions to the History of Concepts* [See http://www.historyofconcepts.org/AimsandScope] sponsored by the Van Leer Jerusalem

		Institute for the HCG - the History of Concepts Group7 (formerly, History of Political and Social Concepts Group - HPSCG). **REINHART KOSELLECK,** Social History and Conceptual History. *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, Vol. 2, No. 3 (Spring, 1989), pp. 308-325 **ALEXANDER SPENCER,** The Social Construction of Terrorism: Media, Metaphors and Policy Implications. *Journal of International Relations and Development*, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 393-419 http://www.palgravejournals.com/jird/journal/v15/n3/pdf/jird20124a.pdf **RANIER HULSSE AND ALEXANDER SPENCER,** The Metaphor of Terror: Terrorism Studies and the Constructivist Turn. *Security Dialogue* December 2008 39: 571-592.
	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	Ordinary Language Philosophy Critical cartography Critical historiography Critical Security Studies Critical Terrorism Studies
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	SOURCE MATERIAL	**U.S. Must Insist Egypt Keep Peace with Israel, Control Sinai (PDF) June 06, 2012** [http://www.aipac.org/learn/resources/aipac-publications/view?pubpath=PolicyPolitics%2fAIPAC+Analyses%2fIssue+Memos&page=7] **New Coalition Promotes Stability Demonstrates Israel's Democratic Character May 11, 2012**.[http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2012/05/AIPAC%20Memo%20%20New%20Coalition%20Promotes%20Stability.pdf] **November: Two of a Kind (PDF) October 01, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2013/MESOCT13.pdf] **October: Remembering the Yom Kippur War (PDF) September 01, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2013/MESAUG13.pdf]
	SECONDARY SOURCES [SUPPLEMENTAL]	**SHIRAZ DOSSA,** Political Philosophy and Orientalism: The Classical Origins of a Discourse. Alternatives: Global, Local, Political July 1987 12: 343-357
	ANCILLARY READINGS	**CHARLES BAZERMAN,** Writing with Concepts: Communal, Internalized, and Externalized. Mind, Culture, and Activity, 19: 259–272, 2012
10	**THEORY AND METHODOLOGY**	**RUTH WODAK AND MICHAEL MEYER.** *Critical Discourse Analysis: History, Agenda, Theory, and Methodology.* **TEUN A VAN DIJK**, Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis. *Discourse & Society*, Vol. 4(2):249-283. **NORMAN FAIRECLOUGH,** *Language and Power An Introduction to Institutional Discourse*, Polity Press, 1992. Chapter 8 Doing Discourse Analysis, 225. **LESLEY JEFFRIES,** *Critical Stylistics*: *The Power of English*. Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan,

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	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	**BILL ASHCROFT,** Key Concepts in Post-Colonial Studies: Hegemony **DOMINIQUE, CC:** Hegemon, Hegemony, Hegemony, Cultural Hegemony, Geography, Hegemony, Historical, **KEITH DOWLING,** Encyclopedia of Power: Empire, Global Governance, Globalization, Hegemonic Power, Hegemonic War, Hegemony, Imperial Power, Imperialism, Systemic Power
	MULTIMEDIA	**NORMAN FINKELSTEIN, ANDREW COCKBURN, MARTIN INDYK.** DOHA Debates - The Pro Israel Lobby (AIPAC) http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-qA-MywWpMg The Israel Lobby and U.S. Foreign Policy [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hF2doE4IjBw] Speakers: John Mearsheimer, University of Chicago; Stephen Walt, Harvard University; Robert Keohane, Princeton University
	SOURCE MATERIAL	**Growing U.S.-Israel Missile Defense Ties May 02, 2012** [http://www.aipac.org/learn/resources/aipac-publications/view?pubpath=PolicyPolitics%2fAIPAC+Analyses%2fIssue+Memos&page=7] **'Unity' Deal with Unreformed Hamas Undermines Peace February 10, 2012** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2012/02/AIPAC%20Memo%20-%20Palestinian%20Unity%20Deal%20Undermines%20Peace.pdf] **September: The Lessons We Teach August 01, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2013/MESAUG132.pdf] **August: Actions Speak Louder July 01, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2013/MESJune13.pdf]
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11	**KNOWLEDGE AND DISCOURSE**	**TEUN A. VAN DIJK,** "The Discourse-Knowledge Interface." http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Discourse-knowledge%20interface.pdf] **TEUN A. VAN DIJK,** Discourse, Knowledge and Ideology, in Martin Pütz, JoAnne Neff & Teun A. van Dijk (Eds.), *Communicating Ideologies. Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Language, Discourse and Social Practice*. (pp. 5-38). Frankfurt/Main: Peter Lang, 2004. **TEUN A. VAN DIJK,** Ideology and discourse analysis. *Journal of Political Ideologies* (June 2006), 11(2), 115-140 **TEUN A. VAN DIJK,** "Discourse, Knowledge, Power and Politics. Towards Critical Epistemic Discourse Analysis." Lecture CADAAD 2008, Hertfordshire, 10-12 July 2008. **MATTHEW HERBERT,** "The Intelligence Analyst as Epistemologist." International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence 19, no. 4 (Winter 2006-2007): 666-684. **LOUIS E. ANDRE,** "Intelligence Production: Towards a Knowledge-Based Future." Defense

		Intelligence Journal 6, no 2 (Fall 1997): 33-45.
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	MULTIMEDIA	**NOAM CHOMSKY** (2002) Power and Terror [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kfYuxn3Lj0o]
	SOURCE MATERIAL	**Palestinians Glorify Released Terrorists Oct. 27, 2011** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2011/10/AIPAC%20Memo%20-%20Palestinians%20Glorify%20Released%20Terrorists.pdf] **Palestinian U.N. Bid Undermining World Body, Peace Nov. 10, 2011** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2011/11/AIPAC%20Memo%20-%20Palestinian%20U%20N%20%20Bid%20Undermining%20World%20Body%20Peace.pdf] **July: Celebrating Independence (PDF) June 01, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2013/MESMAY13.pdf] **June: A Friendship the Matters (PDF) May 01, 2013** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2013/MESApr132.pdf]
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	ANCILLARY READINGS	**KEN HYLAND AND BRIAN PALTRIDGE**, Eds. *Continuum Companion to Discourse Analysis* **JASPAL NAVEEL SINGH,** Epistemological Moves in Critical Discourse Analysis [http://www.academia.edu/3835356/Epistemological_Moves_in_Critical_Discourse_Analysis]
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	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	Academic Discourse Socialization [http://www.thefullwiki.org/Academic_Discourse_Socialization#wikipedia_Academic_discourse_socialization] Academic Freedom Academic Collocations Cross-Disciplinary Collocations Censorship and Self-censorship [See http://www.indexoncensorship.org/] Social Semiotics Critical Rhetoric **ACADEMIC COLLOCATIONS** [ONLINE] Kirsten Ackermann and Yu-Hua Chen, The Academic Collocation List [ACL] [http://pearsonpte.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/AcademicCollocationList.pdf
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	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	**KEITH DOWDING**, *The Encyclopedia of Power*. Sage, 2011**.** **Major Theorists** Adler, Alfred; Adorno, Theodor; Arendt, Hannah; Bakunin, Mikhail; Bourdieu, Pierre; Domhoff, G. William; Foucault, Michel; Gramsci, Antonio; Habermas, Jürgen; Laclau, Ernesto, and Mouffe, Chantal; Mills, C. Wright; Nietzsche, Friedrich; Morgenthau, Hans J.; Sabatier, Paul; Weber, Max; Wright, Quincy **Major Theories** Postmodernist View of Power; in International RelationsPoulantzas, Nicos; Coalition Theory; Causal Theories of Power; Critical Theory; Constructivist View of Power in International Relations; Dependency Theory in International Relations; Elite theories; Interdependence Theory; Power as Control Theory; System Justification Theory; Game-Theoretical Approaches to Power **Ideologies** Neocorporatism. *See* Corporatism; Nationalism; Neoliberalism; Neorealism; Democracy; Realism in International Relations; Anarchism, Power in; Anarchy in International; Relations; Liberalism; Right-Wing Authoritarianism; Totalitarianism; Idealism in International Relations; Pluralism

		Key Concepts
		Balance of Power; Authoritarian Personality; Authority; Autonomy; Autonomy of the State. *See* Relative Autonomy of the State; Biopower; Bureaucratic Power; Coercion, Analytic; Coercion and Power; Constructivist View of Power in International Relations; Control; Corporatism; Decentering (of Subject, of Structure); Defensive Realism Dictatorship; Diplomacy; Discipline; Groupthink; Imperialism; Influence; Structural Power; Structural Suggestion; Systemic Power; Terror Regimes; Terrorism; Social Capital; Structuration; Intelligence; Subordination; Substructure and Superstructure; Interdependence Theory; Interests; Internet and Power; Knowledge and Power; Social Power; Sovereignty; Language and Power; Mobilization of Bias; Paternalism; Political Legitimacy; Psychological Empowermen; Propaganda; Relational Power; Relative Autonomy of the State; Racism, Role of Power in Rationality; Discourse; *Dispositif;* Distributive; Domain; Empire; Espionage; Essentially Contested Concept; False Consciousness; Fascism; Fear, Use of; Ideas; Ideology; Imperial Power; Hegemonic Power; Hegemonic War; Hegemony; Heresthetics; Habitus; Globalization
	MULTIMEDIA	**ALAN DERSHOWITZ vs NOAM CHOMSKY** debate Israel at Harvard [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3ux4JU_sbB0] **NORMAN FINKELSTEIN vs ALAN DERSHOWITZ** [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DeTpKASahAc] The Israel Lobby: Does it Have Too Much Influence on US Foreign Policy? [http://www.scribemedia.org/2006/10/11/israel-lobby/] Transcript by Michael Cervieri on October 10, 2006 in Culture [http://www.scribemedia.org/2006/10/10/transcript-israel-lobby/] The speakers: ❖ John Mearsheimer is the R. Wendell Harrison Distinguished Service Professor of Political Science and the co-director of the Program on International Security Policy at the University of Chicago. ❖ Shlomo Ben-Ami is a former Israeli foreign and security minister and the author ofScars of War, Wounds of Peace: The Israeli-Arab Tragedy. ❖ Martin Indyk is Director of the Saban Center for Middle East Policy and Senior Fellow in Foreign Policy Studies at the Brookings Institution. ❖ Tony Judt is Erich Maria Remarque Professor in European Studies and Director of the Remarque Institute at New York University ❖ Rashid Khalidi is Edward Said Professor of Arab Studies and Director of the Middle East Institute at Columbia University. ❖ Dennis Ross is Counsellor and Ziegler Distinguished Fellow of the Washington Institute for Near East Policy and the author of The Missing Peace: The Inside Story of the Fight for Middle East Peace. Sponsored by the London Review of Books
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[8] [ABSTRACT] This article examines reports about massacres in eight Israeli secondary school history books, published between 1998 and 2009.1 It aims to show that massacres, or rather their outcome, are legitimated in these books through a complex rhetoric that involves both verbal and visual means. The article uses theories and analytical tools of Critical Discourse Analysis, Social Semiotics and Multimodal Analysis to examine the linguistic, discursive, generic and multimodal strategies of legitimation employed in these school books. The analysis is based primarily on the works of Van Dijk (1997), Martin Rojo and Van Dijk (1997),Van Leeuwen (2000, 2007, 2008), Van Leeuwen and Wodak (1999), Hodge and Kress (1993) and Coffin (1997, 2006). The article argues that Israeli mainstream school books implicitly legitimate the killing of Palestinians as an effective tool to preserve a secure Jewish state with a Jewish majority, and suggests that this legitimation prepares Israeli youth to be good soldiers and to carry on the practices of occupation in the Palestinian Occupied Territories.

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	CRITICAL CONCEPTS	Empirical Linguistics; Identity Politics; Symbolic Capital [in Bourdieu]; Encoding/decoding; Alterity; Corpus-assisted discourse Analysis; Strategic interaction; Mediated discourse analysis; Multimodal discourse analysis; Texture; Analyzing texture
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	SOURCE	**Faulty U.N. Gaza Report Equates Self-Defense with Terror (PDF)**

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[9] [ABSTRACT] Israeli religious settlers live in contested territory that they claim is promised to them by God. The settlers are at the center of the Israeli–Palestinian dispute and are the recipients of international condemnation for their illegal behavior. Because the territories are neither sovereign nor legally recognized by Israel, their definition is open to construction. Religious settlers make arguments to satisfy three discursive dilemmas that must be solved in order to normalize their lives. They must 1) construct their own authenticity, 2) marginalize the native others, and 3) establish cultural authority. These dilemmas are explicated in this essay.

[1010] Students wishing to do further research in this area may begin with a listing of Israel-advocacy organizations such as the following: Publications of the American Jewish Committee, National Jewish Organizations, [http://www.ajcarchives.org/AJC_DATA/Files/AJYB823_USJewishOrgs.pdf]

Organizations

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[11] [ABSTRACT] Within the last 2000 years the land demarcated by the Mediterranean Sea to the west and the Jordan Valley to the east has been one of the most disputed territories in history. World powers have redrawn its boundaries numerous times. Since the establishment of the state of Israel in 1948 within British Mandate Palestine, Palestinians and Israelis have disagreed over the national identity of the land that they both inhabit. The struggles have extended from the battlefields to the classrooms. In the process, different national and ethnic groups have used various sciences, ranging from archeology to history and geography, to prove territorial claims based on their historical presence in the region. But how have various Israeli social and political groups used maps to solidify claims over the territory? In this paper we bring together science studies and critical cartography in order to investigate cartographic representations as socially embedded practices and address how visual rhetoric intersects with knowledge claims in cartography. Before the 1967 war between Israel and its Arab neighbors, the Israeli government and the Jewish National Fund produced maps of Israel that established a Hebrew topography of the land. After 1967, Israel's expanded territorial control made the demarcation of its borders ever more controversial. Consequently, various Israeli interest groups and political parties increasingly used various cartographic techniques to forge territorial spaces, demarcate disputed boundaries, and inscribe particular national, political, and ethnic identities onto the land.

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[12] [ABSTRACT] Street names are mundane media through which the past is commemorated and introduced into the public sphere. Viewed from a semiotic perspective, street names constitute a spatial-text produced over time, capturing the political, social and cultural climates in which it is formed. In this article we propose an analysis of street names in four Israeli towns of different social, political and demographic backgrounds. The study is based on a two-stage analysis: an analysis of the local narratives and a hermeneutic reading of the street maps as spatial-texts. This is followed by a quantitative summary of street names according to categories. By studying practices of naming and renaming, and deciphering key elements in these spatial-texts, we conclude that street names reflect the changing character of the Israeli political, social and cultural orders. As such, they are indicative of shifts occurring in the social production of the Israeli collective memory.

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APPENDIX A
SOURCE MATERIALS: AIPAC [AMERICAN ISRAEL PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE]

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Gazan Terrorists Again Choose Violence (PDF) August 20, 2014 http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPAC%20Memo%20%20Gazan%20Terrorists%20Again%20Choose%20Violence.pdf **Hamas Aggression Forces Israel to Defend Itself (PDF) July 08, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2014/AIPA	**December: Jewish State Joins Fight against Ebola (PDF) October 27, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESDEC14.pdf] **September: Giving Thanks: Innovation and the Alliance (PDF) September 23, 2014** [http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MESSEP14.pdf]

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Kidnappings Highlight Terror Threat to Israel June 20, 2014
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C%20Memo%20%20Kidnappings%20Highlight%20Terror%
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Palestinian Unity Government a Setback for Peace June 5, 2014
[http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%
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CMemo%20-
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Hamas 101 (PDF) May 02, 2014
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Hamas-Fatah Unity Would Cripple Peace Efforts (PDF) April 24, 2014
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CMemo%20-%20Hamas-
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ics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MES
MAY14.pdf]

APRIL: FOCUSING ON THE REAL ISSUE (PDF) APRIL 01, 2014
[http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Polit
ics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2014/MES
APR14.pdf]

March: Innovative Partnerships (PDF) March 01, 2014
[http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Polit
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MAR14Real.pdf]

February: Keeping a Watchful Eye (PDF) February 01, 2014
[http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Polit
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December: A History of Helping (PDF) December 01, 2013
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October: Remembering the Yom Kippur War (PDF) September 01, 2013

Israeli Innovations Save American Lives on the Battlefield (PDF) March 12, 2013
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June: A Friendship the Matters (PDF) May 01, 2013
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If it Quacks Like a Duck… (PDF) March 01, 2013
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Compilation Of Statements on the Palestinian Bid for Statehood at the United Nations (PDF)
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Goldstone Retracts Goldstone Report; United Nations Should Too (PDF) April 07, 2011
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Aid to Israel, Foreign Aid Funding Vital for U.S. National Security (PDF) November 12, 2010
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Laboratory for Life (PDF) July 01, 2012
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Activism Matters (PDF) June 01, 2012
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A Nuclear Iran and America (PDF) May 01, 2012
[http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Periodicals/Middle%20East%20Spotlight/2012/MESApril12.pdf]

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US Israel Energy Cooperation (PDF) February 01, 2012
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Israel Acts in Self-Defense to Limit Hamas Gaza Threat (PDF) June 14, 2010
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Settlement Moratorium Shows Israel's Peace Commitment (PDF) December 04, 2009
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Iron Dome Shoots Hamas Rockets Out of Sky (PDF) June 01, 2011
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"America Needs a Robust Foreign Aid Budget" (for May bulletins) (PDF) March 28, 2011
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MAPS: Hamas Rocket Ranges by U.S. City (PDF)
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[http://www.aipac.org/~/media/Publications/Policy%20and%20Politics/AIPAC%20Analyses/Issue%20Memos/2009/01/Hamas_Rocket_Range_Maps_by_City_01082009.pdf]

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APPENDIX B

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[AIPAC Video Series] IDF Uncovers Terror Infrastructure in Gaza Video Series: IDF Uncovers Terror Infrastructure in Gaza

APPENDIX C
INTELLIGENCE IN THE 1973 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR
[HTTPS://WWW.CIA.GOV/LIBRARY/PUBLICATIONS/HISTORICAL-COLLECTION-PUBLICATIONS

Central Intelligence Bulletin: Egypt, Libya, USSR-Syria Document Number: 51112a4a993247d4d83943f5

SNIE 30-3-73: The Arab-Israeli Situation and the Oil Crisis Document Number: 51112a4a993247d4d8394478

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State Guidance to All Posts on Middle East Situation Document Number: 51112a4a993247d4d839448f

State Memo: Actions in the Event of an Arab Oil Embargo Against the United States, Western Europe and Japan Document Number: 51112a4a993247d4d83944a4

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DI Memo: CIA Assessment of Purported Syrian Military Preparations Document Number: 51112a4b993247d4d839452c

DI Memo: Current POL Situation in Israel and Jordan Document Number: 51112a4b993247d4d8394515

DI Memo: Israeli Thinking on a Peace Settlement with the Arabs Document Number: 51112a4b993247d4d8394547

DI Memo: Proposals for Resolving the Status of Jordans West Bank Document Number: 51112a4b993247d4d839454c

DI Memo: The Status of Soviet Relations with Egypt and the Palestinians Document Number: 51112a4b993247d4d8394551

Financing Arms for Israel Document Number: 51112a4b993247d4d8394585

APPENDIX D

SELECTED CDA BIBLIOGRAPHIES, SCHOLARLY JOURNALS, ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Selected Journals in the field:
Discourse & Society
Critical Discourse Studies
Discourse Studies
Discourse & Communication
Language and Capitalism
Social Semiotics
Journal of Language and Politics
Critical Approaches to Discourse Analysis Across Disciplines (peer-reviewed free online journal, from 2007)
Foucault Studies
Applied Psycholinguistics
The Journal of Psycholinguistic Research
Intercultural Pragmatics
Journal of Sociolinguistics
Language in Society
Multilingua: Journal of Cross-Cultural and Interlanguage Communication i

Scholarly Societies and Associations
The Society for Text and Discourse

Subject Bibliographies: Research in Critical Discourse Studies Website Teun A. van Dijk
[http://www.discourses.org/resources/bibliographies/]